



United States
Department of
Agriculture

Agricultural
Research
Service

August 2023



USUAL NUTRIENT INTAKE from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level

What We Eat in America, NHANES 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic

Table F

Energy (kcal)	page 1	Vitamin B12 (µg) <i>EAR</i>	page 26
Protein (g)	2	Vitamin C (mg) <i>EAR, UL</i>	27
Protein (g/kg body weight) <i>EAR</i>	3	Vitamin C <i>Adult Smokers</i> (mg) <i>EAR, UL</i>	28
Carbohydrate (g) <i>EAR</i>	4	Vitamin C <i>Adult Non-Smokers</i> (mg) <i>EAR, UL</i>	29
Total sugars (g)	5	Vitamin C <i>Adult Smokers and Non-Smokers</i> (mg) <i>EAR, UL</i>	30
Dietary fiber (g) <i>AI</i>	6	Vitamin D (µg) <i>EAR, UL</i>	31
Total fat (g)	7	Vitamin E <i>as alpha-tocopherol</i> (mg) <i>EAR</i>	32
Saturated fat (g)	8	Vitamin K (µg) <i>AI</i>	33
Monounsaturated fat (g)	9	Calcium (mg) <i>EAR, UL</i>	34
Polyunsaturated fat (g)	10	Phosphorus (mg) <i>EAR, UL</i>	35
Linoleic acid 18:2 (g) <i>AI</i>	11	Magnesium (mg) <i>EAR</i>	36
Linolenic acid 18:3 (g) <i>AI</i>	12	Iron (mg) <i>EAR, UL</i>	37
Eicosapentaenoic acid 20:5 (g)	13	Zinc (mg) <i>EAR, UL</i>	38
Docosahexaenoic acid 22:6 (g)	14	Copper (mg) <i>EAR, UL</i>	39
Cholesterol (mg)	15	Selenium (µg) <i>EAR, UL</i>	40
Vitamin A (µg RAE) <i>EAR</i>	16	Sodium (mg) <i>AI, CDRR</i>	41
Retinol (µg) <i>UL</i>	17	Potassium (mg) <i>AI</i>	42
Thiamin (mg) <i>EAR</i>	18	Caffeine (mg)	43
Riboflavin (mg) <i>EAR</i>	19	Protein (as % of energy) <i>AMDR</i>	44
Niacin (mg) <i>EAR</i>	20	Carbohydrate (as % of energy) <i>AMDR</i>	45
Vitamin B6 (mg) <i>EAR, UL</i>	21	Fat (as % of energy) <i>AMDR</i>	46
Folate (µg DFE) <i>EAR</i>	22	Saturated fat (as % of energy)	47
Folic acid (µg) <i>UL</i>	23	Linoleic acid 18:2 (as % of energy) <i>AMDR</i>	48
Food folate (µg)	24	Linolenic acid 18:3 (as % of energy) <i>AMDR</i>	49
Choline (mg) <i>AI, UL</i>	25	TABLE NOTES	50

Compared to Dietary Reference Intakes: **EAR**=Estimated Average Requirement; **AI**=Adequate Intake; **UL**=Tolerable Upper Intake Level;
CDRR=Chronic Disease Risk Reduction Intake; **AMDR**=Acceptable Macronutrient Distribution Range

Table F 1. Energy (kcal): Mean and Percentiles of Usual Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic

	N	Mean (SE)	Percentiles						
			5th (SE)	10th (SE)	25th (SE)	50th (SE)	75th (SE)	90th (SE)	95th (SE)
Under 131% poverty									
Males and females:									
1-3.....	323	1417 (49)	928* (31)	1017 (33)	1182 (38)	1389 (46)	1621 (61)	1854 (80)	1997* (92)
4-8.....	417	1744 (62)	1152* (31)	1266 (31)	1466 (39)	1713 (58)	1987 (80)	2264 (106)	2432* (122)
Males:									
9-13.....	187	1957 (52)	1221* (64)	1358* (62)	1620 (56)	1921 (53)	2259 (65)	2591* (87)	2804* (108)
14-18.....	198	2187 (81)	1403* (81)	1549* (83)	1819 (80)	2149 (80)	2517 (85)	2869* (108)	3107* (127)
19-50.....	450	2518 (57)	1520 (56)	1701 (54)	2042 (56)	2460 (58)	2939 (61)	3405 (69)	3705 (77)
51+.....	419	2472 (58)	1471* (56)	1662 (58)	2008 (57)	2426 (58)	2881 (61)	3341 (66)	3629* (70)
19+.....	869	2502 (52)	1502 (53)	1687 (52)	2030 (52)	2448 (53)	2918 (56)	3383 (62)	3679 (69)
Females:									
9-13.....	221	1905 (53)	1194* (51)	1319 (47)	1560 (39)	1868 (51)	2200 (71)	2530 (94)	2755* (112)
14-18.....	194	1659 (87)	1011* (85)	1131* (86)	1356 (87)	1627 (88)	1928 (92)	2222* (106)	2430* (123)
19-50.....	612	1831 (20)	1111 (21)	1243 (19)	1494 (17)	1798 (19)	2132 (28)	2458 (37)	2663 (47)
51+.....	462	1734 (30)	1024 (21)	1163 (22)	1408 (23)	1697 (29)	2029 (38)	2341 (50)	2544 (59)
19+.....	1074	1793 (22)	1074 (19)	1211 (18)	1458 (17)	1759 (20)	2092 (29)	2415 (40)	2624 (47)
All:									
1+.....	3483	2002 (27)	1128 (15)	1272 (16)	1546 (19)	1913 (25)	2365 (36)	2858 (51)	3190 (57)

NOTES: * Estimate may be less reliable due to small sample size and/or large relative standard error
 -- Estimate not displayed due to small sample size and for consistency of presentation

CITATION: USDA, Agricultural Research Service, 2023. Usual Nutrient Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, What We Eat in America, NHANES 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic. Available <http://www.ars.usda.gov/nea/bhnrc/fsrg>

Table F 2. Protein (g): Mean and Percentiles of Usual Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic

	N	Mean (SE)	Percentiles						
			5th (SE)	10th (SE)	25th (SE)	50th (SE)	75th (SE)	90th (SE)	95th (SE)
Under 131% poverty									
Males and females:									
1-3.....	323	51.4 (1.6)	32.4* (1.6)	35.9 (1.5)	42.1 (1.6)	50.2 (1.6)	59.4 (1.8)	68.6 (2.1)	74.4* (2.3)
4-8.....	417	60.9 (1.8)	38.6* (1.5)	42.8 (1.5)	50.3 (1.5)	59.6 (1.8)	70.2 (2.2)	80.8 (2.7)	87.4* (3.1)
Males:									
9-13.....	187	66.3 (3.1)	39.5* (3.1)	44.4* (3.1)	53.8 (3.0)	64.8 (3.1)	77.3 (3.3)	89.7* (3.8)	97.8* (4.3)
14-18.....	198	82.2 (3.8)	51.5* (2.8)	57.1* (2.9)	67.7 (3.1)	80.7 (3.7)	95.2 (4.3)	109.2* (5.5)	118.8* (6.5)
19-50.....	450	92.9 (2.7)	55.3 (3.0)	62.0 (2.8)	74.9 (2.6)	90.7 (2.7)	108.8 (3.0)	126.3 (3.6)	137.8 (4.1)
51+.....	419	88.4 (3.8)	51.0* (3.6)	58.0 (3.7)	70.9 (3.7)	86.5 (3.8)	103.6 (3.9)	121.0 (4.7)	132.0* (5.1)
19+.....	869	91.4 (3.0)	53.8 (3.2)	60.5 (3.1)	73.5 (3.0)	89.3 (2.9)	107.1 (3.3)	124.8 (3.8)	136.0 (4.3)
Females:									
9-13.....	221	64.3 (2.9)	38.4* (1.9)	42.9 (1.8)	51.5 (2.0)	62.7 (2.8)	75.0 (3.7)	87.3 (4.5)	95.7* (5.2)
14-18.....	194	55.6 (3.8)	32.2* (3.1)	36.5* (3.3)	44.5 (3.5)	54.3 (3.8)	65.3 (4.4)	76.2* (5.3)	84.0* (6.0)
19-50.....	612	66.7 (0.9)	40.4 (1.1)	45.3 (1.1)	54.4 (1.0)	65.5 (1.0)	77.7 (1.1)	89.6 (1.4)	97.2 (1.8)
51+.....	462	63.6 (1.1)	37.5 (1.3)	42.7 (1.3)	51.6 (1.2)	62.3 (1.1)	74.6 (1.3)	86.0 (1.6)	93.4 (2.0)
19+.....	1074	65.5 (0.9)	39.2 (1.2)	44.2 (1.1)	53.3 (1.0)	64.2 (0.9)	76.4 (1.1)	88.3 (1.4)	95.9 (1.8)
All:									
1+.....	3483	72.3 (1.5)	39.6 (1.2)	44.8 (1.1)	55.0 (1.1)	68.7 (1.3)	85.8 (1.7)	104.8 (2.5)	117.6 (3.0)

NOTES: * Estimate may be less reliable due to small sample size and/or large relative standard error

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Table F 3. Protein (g/kg body weight): Mean and Percentiles of Usual Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic

	N	Mean (SE)	Percentiles							<EAR	
			5th (SE)	10th (SE)	25th (SE)	50th (SE)	75th (SE)	90th (SE)	95th (SE)	EAR	% (SE)
Under 131% poverty											
Males and females:											
1-3.....	323	4.22 (0.12)	2.68* (0.14)	2.97 (0.13)	3.48 (0.13)	4.14 (0.12)	4.87 (0.13)	5.59 (0.15)	6.03* (0.16)	0.87	<3
4-8.....	415	2.65 (0.08)	1.53* (0.08)	1.74 (0.08)	2.12 (0.08)	2.58 (0.08)	3.11 (0.09)	3.65 (0.11)	3.99* (0.12)	0.76	<3
Males:											
9-13.....	186	1.59 (0.07)	0.83* (0.06)	0.97* (0.06)	1.23 (0.06)	1.55 (0.07)	1.91 (0.08)	2.26* (0.10)	2.49* (0.12)	0.76	3* (1.1)
14-18.....	194	1.25 (0.05)	0.61* (0.03)	0.72* (0.04)	0.93 (0.04)	1.21 (0.05)	1.53 (0.06)	1.84* (0.09)	2.06* (0.11)	0.73	11* (1.9)
19-50.....	443	1.28 (0.04)	0.70 (0.04)	0.80 (0.04)	1.00 (0.04)	1.25 (0.04)	1.53 (0.04)	1.81 (0.05)	1.99 (0.05)	0.66	4* (1.1)
51+.....	412	1.21 (0.04)	0.63* (0.03)	0.74 (0.03)	0.93 (0.04)	1.18 (0.04)	1.45 (0.05)	1.72 (0.06)	1.89* (0.07)	0.66	6 (1.5)
19+.....	855	1.26 (0.04)	0.67 (0.03)	0.78 (0.03)	0.98 (0.04)	1.23 (0.04)	1.51 (0.04)	1.78 (0.05)	1.96 (0.06)	0.66	5 (1.2)
Females:											
9-13.....	219	1.52 (0.06)	0.79* (0.05)	0.91* (0.05)	1.16 (0.05)	1.47 (0.06)	1.82 (0.07)	2.17* (0.09)	2.41* (0.10)	0.76	4* (1.4)
14-18.....	192	0.95 (0.07)	0.41* (0.05)	0.50* (0.05)	0.68 (0.06)	0.91 (0.06)	1.18 (0.08)	1.45* (0.10)	1.64* (0.11)	0.71	28 (5.6)
19-50.....	601	1.06 (0.02)	0.56 (0.02)	0.65 (0.02)	0.82 (0.02)	1.03 (0.02)	1.26 (0.02)	1.49 (0.03)	1.64 (0.03)	0.66	11 (1.4)
51+.....	451	1.01 (0.02)	0.52 (0.02)	0.62 (0.02)	0.78 (0.02)	0.99 (0.02)	1.22 (0.02)	1.44 (0.03)	1.58 (0.04)	0.66	13 (1.4)
19+.....	1052	1.04 (0.02)	0.55 (0.02)	0.64 (0.02)	0.81 (0.02)	1.01 (0.02)	1.25 (0.02)	1.47 (0.02)	1.62 (0.03)	0.66	12 (1.3)
All:											
1+.....	3436	1.50 (0.03)	0.61 (0.01)	0.72 (0.02)	0.93 (0.02)	1.22 (0.02)	1.66 (0.04)	2.71 (0.13)	3.70 (0.16)		8 (0.7)

NOTES: EAR=Estimated Average Requirement
 Excluded individuals 4 and over without height and weight data.
 For individuals 4-19, body weights outside of normal range set to their normal boundary; for individuals 19 and over, to Body Mass Index cutoffs. For children 1-3, assumed reference weights.
 * Estimate may be less reliable due to small sample size and/or large relative standard error

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Table F 4. Carbohydrate (g): Mean and Percentiles of Usual Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic

	N	Mean (SE)	Percentiles							<EAR	
			5th (SE)	10th (SE)	25th (SE)	50th (SE)	75th (SE)	90th (SE)	95th (SE)	EAR	% (SE)
Under 131% poverty											
Males and females:											
1-3.....	323	184 (7)	120* (6)	132 (5)	153 (6)	181 (6)	211 (8)	242 (10)	261* (11)	100	<3
4-8.....	417	227 (7)	149* (6)	165 (5)	191 (6)	223 (7)	259 (9)	295 (12)	317* (14)	100	<3
Males:											
9-13.....	187	257 (7)	156* (9)	175* (9)	211 (8)	252 (7)	299 (8)	344* (10)	373* (12)	100	<3
14-18.....	198	269 (11)	166* (12)	185* (12)	221 (11)	264 (11)	312 (11)	358* (12)	390* (14)	100	<3
19-50.....	450	302 (10)	164 (8)	188 (9)	235 (9)	293 (10)	360 (10)	425 (12)	468 (13)	100	<3
51+.....	419	298 (9)	160* (9)	186 (9)	233 (9)	291 (9)	355 (9)	420 (10)	461* (11)	100	<3
19+.....	869	300 (9)	163 (9)	188 (9)	234 (9)	292 (9)	358 (10)	424 (11)	466 (11)	100	<3
Females:											
9-13.....	221	250 (6)	152* (7)	169 (6)	202 (6)	245 (6)	290 (8)	335 (11)	366* (13)	100	<3
14-18.....	194	213 (9)	125* (9)	142* (9)	172 (9)	209 (9)	250 (10)	290* (11)	318* (13)	100	<3
19-50.....	612	220 (4)	122 (4)	139 (4)	173 (3)	215 (3)	262 (4)	308 (6)	338 (7)	100	<3
51+.....	462	207 (4)	111 (3)	129 (3)	161 (4)	201 (4)	247 (5)	291 (7)	320 (9)	100	<3
19+.....	1074	215 (4)	117 (3)	135 (3)	168 (3)	209 (3)	256 (4)	302 (6)	332 (7)	100	<3
All:											
1+.....	3483	246 (4)	131 (3)	151 (3)	186 (3)	234 (3)	292 (4)	356 (7)	400 (9)	100	<3

NOTES: EAR=Estimated Average Requirement
 * Estimate may be less reliable due to small sample size and/or large relative standard error

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Table F 5. Total sugars (g): Mean and Percentiles of Usual Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic

	N	Mean (SE)	Percentiles						
			5th (SE)	10th (SE)	25th (SE)	50th (SE)	75th (SE)	90th (SE)	95th (SE)
Under 131% poverty									
Males and females:									
1-3.....	323	91 (5)	53* (3)	60 (3)	72 (4)	89 (4)	107 (5)	126 (6)	138* (7)
4-8.....	417	103 (5)	60* (3)	68 (3)	82 (4)	100 (5)	121 (6)	142 (7)	155* (8)
Males:									
9-13.....	187	117 (4)	62* (4)	71* (4)	90 (4)	113 (4)	139 (6)	166* (7)	183* (9)
14-18.....	198	115 (6)	61* (5)	71* (5)	89 (5)	112 (6)	138 (7)	164* (9)	183* (11)
19-50.....	450	132 (6)	50 (3)	62 (4)	87 (5)	122 (5)	166 (7)	214 (8)	247 (10)
51+.....	419	137 (7)	53* (4)	66 (5)	93 (5)	128 (6)	172 (8)	219 (10)	251* (11)
19+.....	869	133 (6)	51 (4)	63 (4)	89 (5)	124 (5)	168 (7)	216 (9)	248 (10)
Females:									
9-13.....	221	115 (5)	61* (4)	70 (4)	88 (4)	111 (5)	137 (6)	163 (7)	182* (8)
14-18.....	194	94 (6)	47* (4)	55* (4)	71 (5)	91 (5)	113 (7)	136* (9)	153* (10)
19-50.....	612	98 (2)	41 (2)	50 (2)	68 (2)	92 (2)	121 (3)	152 (4)	173 (5)
51+.....	462	95 (3)	39 (2)	48 (2)	66 (2)	89 (2)	118 (3)	149 (5)	169 (6)
19+.....	1074	97 (2)	40 (2)	49 (2)	67 (2)	91 (2)	120 (3)	151 (4)	172 (5)
All:									
1+.....	3483	110 (2)	47 (2)	57 (2)	77 (2)	102 (2)	135 (2)	173 (3)	201 (4)

NOTES: * Estimate may be less reliable due to small sample size and/or large relative standard error

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Table F 6. Dietary fiber (g): Mean and Percentiles of Usual Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic

	N	Mean (SE)	Percentiles							>AI	
			5th (SE)	10th (SE)	25th (SE)	50th (SE)	75th (SE)	90th (SE)	95th (SE)	AI	% (SE)
Under 131% poverty											
Males and females:											
1-3.....	323	10.6 (0.4)	5.6* (0.3)	6.5 (0.3)	8.1 (0.3)	10.2 (0.4)	12.7 (0.5)	15.3 (0.5)	16.9* (0.6)	19	<3
4-8.....	417	12.6 (0.4)	6.8* (0.3)	7.8 (0.3)	9.7 (0.4)	12.2 (0.4)	15.0 (0.4)	17.8 (0.5)	19.7* (0.5)	25	<3
Males:											
9-13.....	187	13.6 (0.6)	7.0* (0.4)	8.1* (0.4)	10.4 (0.5)	13.1 (0.6)	16.3 (0.8)	19.6* (1.1)	21.7* (1.3)	31	<3
14-18.....	198	13.9 (0.5)	7.2* (0.4)	8.4* (0.4)	10.6 (0.4)	13.4 (0.5)	16.7 (0.6)	20.0* (0.9)	22.3* (1.0)	38	<3
19-50.....	450	16.2 (0.5)	7.1 (0.3)	8.5 (0.4)	11.5 (0.4)	15.3 (0.4)	20.1 (0.5)	24.9 (0.7)	28.2 (0.9)	38	<3
51+.....	419	17.5 (0.7)	7.8* (0.5)	9.4 (0.5)	12.6 (0.6)	16.7 (0.7)	21.5 (0.9)	26.6 (1.1)	29.8* (1.2)	30	5* (1.3)
19+.....	869	16.6 (0.5)	7.3 (0.4)	8.8 (0.4)	11.8 (0.4)	15.8 (0.5)	20.5 (0.6)	25.5 (0.8)	28.9 (0.9)		<3
Females:											
9-13.....	221	13.9 (0.5)	7.3* (0.4)	8.4 (0.4)	10.5 (0.4)	13.4 (0.5)	16.7 (0.7)	20.1 (0.9)	22.4* (1.0)	26	<3
14-18.....	194	11.9 (0.5)	6.0* (0.4)	7.0* (0.4)	9.0 (0.5)	11.5 (0.5)	14.4 (0.6)	17.4* (0.8)	19.5* (0.9)	26	<3
19-50.....	612	13.6 (0.5)	6.1 (0.4)	7.3 (0.4)	9.7 (0.4)	12.9 (0.5)	16.7 (0.5)	20.8 (0.6)	23.5 (0.7)	25	3* (0.7)
51+.....	462	14.1 (0.5)	6.4 (0.4)	7.6 (0.5)	10.1 (0.5)	13.3 (0.5)	17.3 (0.6)	21.4 (0.6)	24.2 (0.8)	21	11 (1.8)
19+.....	1074	13.8 (0.4)	6.2 (0.4)	7.4 (0.4)	9.9 (0.4)	13.1 (0.4)	17.0 (0.4)	21.0 (0.5)	23.7 (0.7)		6 (1.0)
All:											
1+.....	3483	14.3 (0.4)	6.5 (0.3)	7.7 (0.3)	10.1 (0.3)	13.4 (0.3)	17.4 (0.4)	21.9 (0.6)	25.0 (0.7)		3 (0.5)

NOTES: AI=Adequate Intake
 * Estimate may be less reliable due to small sample size and/or large relative standard error

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Table F 7. Total fat (g): Mean and Percentiles of Usual Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic

	N	Mean (SE)	Percentiles						
			5th (SE)	10th (SE)	25th (SE)	50th (SE)	75th (SE)	90th (SE)	95th (SE)
Under 131% poverty									
Males and females:									
1-3.....	323	54.7 (2.2)	32.2* (1.5)	36.2 (1.5)	43.6 (1.8)	53.3 (2.0)	64.2 (2.7)	75.1 (3.2)	81.9* (3.6)
4-8.....	417	67.6 (2.2)	40.5* (1.4)	45.7 (1.4)	54.7 (1.6)	66.1 (2.1)	78.8 (2.8)	91.7 (3.6)	99.6* (4.2)
Males:									
9-13.....	187	76.6 (4.3)	44.3* (2.2)	50.2* (2.2)	61.6 (2.9)	74.9 (4.0)	89.9 (5.4)	104.8* (7.1)	114.3* (8.0)
14-18.....	198	87.2 (4.6)	52.4* (3.4)	58.8* (3.4)	70.7 (3.6)	85.4 (4.4)	101.9 (5.4)	117.7* (7.1)	128.4* (8.1)
19-50.....	450	96.4 (3.4)	52.4 (3.0)	60.1 (3.0)	74.9 (3.2)	93.4 (3.4)	115.0 (3.8)	136.3 (4.1)	150.2 (4.5)
51+.....	419	96.5 (3.4)	52.1* (3.4)	60.2 (3.4)	75.3 (3.3)	94.2 (3.5)	114.8 (3.6)	135.8 (3.8)	149.2* (3.8)
19+.....	869	96.4 (3.3)	52.3 (3.1)	60.1 (3.0)	75.0 (3.1)	93.6 (3.3)	114.9 (3.5)	136.1 (3.7)	149.8 (3.8)
Females:									
9-13.....	221	75.2 (3.8)	43.8* (2.9)	49.2 (2.9)	59.8 (2.8)	73.4 (3.6)	88.3 (4.9)	103.1 (6.2)	113.2* (7.1)
14-18.....	194	66.8 (3.2)	37.7* (2.6)	43.0* (2.6)	53.0 (2.8)	65.2 (3.1)	78.9 (4.0)	92.4* (5.5)	101.9* (6.8)
19-50.....	612	74.1 (1.3)	40.4 (1.2)	46.4 (1.1)	57.8 (1.1)	72.1 (1.3)	88.2 (1.6)	104.3 (2.1)	114.6 (2.3)
51+.....	462	71.0 (1.9)	37.9 (1.2)	44.0 (1.3)	55.1 (1.5)	68.8 (1.8)	84.9 (2.2)	100.4 (2.7)	110.5 (3.2)
19+.....	1074	72.9 (1.3)	39.4 (1.1)	45.4 (1.1)	56.7 (1.1)	70.8 (1.3)	86.9 (1.6)	102.8 (2.0)	113.2 (2.4)
All:									
1+.....	3483	79.0 (1.4)	41.0 (0.8)	47.2 (0.9)	59.3 (1.0)	75.4 (1.3)	94.8 (1.9)	115.5 (2.5)	129.5 (2.9)

NOTES: * Estimate may be less reliable due to small sample size and/or large relative standard error

CITATION: USDA, Agricultural Research Service, 2023. Usual Nutrient Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, What We Eat in America, NHANES 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic. Available <http://www.ars.usda.gov/nea/bhnrc/fsrg>

Table F 8. Saturated fat (g): Mean and Percentiles of Usual Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic

	N	Mean (SE)	Percentiles						
			5th (SE)	10th (SE)	25th (SE)	50th (SE)	75th (SE)	90th (SE)	95th (SE)
Under 131% poverty									
Males and females:									
1-3.....	323	19.5 (0.8)	10.9* (0.6)	12.5 (0.7)	15.3 (0.7)	18.9 (0.8)	23.1 (1.0)	27.4 (1.2)	30.1* (1.3)
4-8.....	417	23.9 (0.9)	13.6* (0.7)	15.5 (0.7)	18.9 (0.7)	23.3 (0.9)	28.2 (1.1)	33.3 (1.5)	36.4* (1.8)
Males:									
9-13.....	187	26.6 (1.0)	14.9* (1.0)	17.0* (0.9)	21.1 (0.9)	25.9 (1.0)	31.4 (1.3)	36.9* (1.8)	40.4* (2.2)
14-18.....	198	30.0 (1.3)	17.5* (1.3)	19.7* (1.3)	24.0 (1.2)	29.2 (1.2)	35.2 (1.5)	41.1* (2.2)	45.1* (2.5)
19-50.....	450	31.7 (1.0)	16.1 (1.0)	18.7 (0.9)	23.9 (1.0)	30.5 (1.0)	38.3 (1.1)	46.2 (1.2)	51.3 (1.4)
51+.....	419	31.5 (1.0)	15.8* (0.8)	18.6 (0.9)	23.8 (0.9)	30.4 (1.0)	37.9 (1.1)	45.7 (1.3)	50.6* (1.5)
19+.....	869	31.6 (0.9)	16.0 (0.9)	18.7 (0.9)	23.9 (0.9)	30.5 (1.0)	38.2 (1.1)	46.0 (1.2)	51.0 (1.4)
Females:									
9-13.....	221	26.5 (1.0)	15.1* (1.2)	17.0 (1.1)	20.8 (1.0)	25.8 (1.0)	31.3 (1.3)	36.8 (1.7)	40.6* (2.0)
14-18.....	194	22.6 (1.4)	12.3* (0.8)	14.1* (0.9)	17.6 (0.9)	21.9 (1.3)	26.8 (1.8)	31.7* (2.4)	35.2* (2.9)
19-50.....	612	24.3 (0.5)	13.1 (0.5)	15.0 (0.5)	18.8 (0.4)	23.5 (0.4)	28.9 (0.6)	34.4 (0.9)	37.9 (1.1)
51+.....	462	23.4 (0.6)	12.4 (0.4)	14.4 (0.4)	18.1 (0.5)	22.6 (0.6)	28.0 (0.8)	33.2 (1.2)	36.7 (1.4)
19+.....	1074	23.9 (0.5)	12.8 (0.5)	14.8 (0.4)	18.5 (0.4)	23.2 (0.5)	28.6 (0.7)	34.0 (1.0)	37.5 (1.1)
All:									
1+.....	3483	26.4 (0.5)	13.5 (0.3)	15.6 (0.3)	19.7 (0.4)	25.1 (0.5)	31.7 (0.7)	38.9 (0.9)	43.8 (1.1)

NOTES: * Estimate may be less reliable due to small sample size and/or large relative standard error

CITATION: USDA, Agricultural Research Service, 2023. Usual Nutrient Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, What We Eat in America, NHANES 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic. Available <http://www.ars.usda.gov/nea/bhnrc/fsrg>

Table F 9. Monounsaturated fat (g): Mean and Percentiles of Usual Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic

	N	Mean (SE)	Percentiles						
			5th (SE)	10th (SE)	25th (SE)	50th (SE)	75th (SE)	90th (SE)	95th (SE)
Under 131% poverty									
Males and females:									
1-3.....	323	17.5 (0.9)	10.2* (0.6)	11.6 (0.6)	13.9 (0.7)	17.0 (0.8)	20.5 (1.0)	24.0 (1.2)	26.2* (1.4)
4-8.....	417	21.8 (0.8)	13.1* (0.5)	14.7 (0.5)	17.7 (0.6)	21.3 (0.8)	25.5 (1.0)	29.7 (1.3)	32.3* (1.5)
Males:									
9-13.....	187	25.1 (1.0)	14.6* (0.7)	16.5* (0.8)	20.2 (0.9)	24.5 (1.0)	29.4 (1.2)	34.3* (1.5)	37.4* (1.7)
14-18.....	198	28.6 (1.3)	17.3* (1.0)	19.3* (1.0)	23.2 (1.1)	28.0 (1.3)	33.4 (1.6)	38.5* (2.0)	42.1* (2.3)
19-50.....	450	32.9 (1.1)	17.6 (1.3)	20.2 (1.2)	25.3 (1.2)	31.8 (1.2)	39.3 (1.1)	46.9 (1.2)	52.0 (1.3)
51+.....	419	33.1 (1.2)	17.7* (1.2)	20.5 (1.2)	25.7 (1.3)	32.2 (1.3)	39.5 (1.3)	46.9 (1.3)	51.7* (1.4)
19+.....	869	33.0 (1.1)	17.6 (1.2)	20.3 (1.2)	25.5 (1.2)	31.9 (1.1)	39.4 (1.1)	46.9 (1.1)	51.9 (1.2)
Females:									
9-13.....	221	24.2 (0.8)	14.1* (0.7)	15.8 (0.7)	19.2 (0.7)	23.6 (0.8)	28.4 (1.0)	33.2 (1.2)	36.5* (1.4)
14-18.....	194	21.8 (1.3)	12.4* (0.7)	14.1* (0.8)	17.3 (1.0)	21.3 (1.2)	25.7 (1.5)	30.1* (1.9)	33.2* (2.2)
19-50.....	612	24.9 (0.5)	13.0 (0.4)	15.0 (0.4)	19.0 (0.4)	24.1 (0.5)	29.9 (0.6)	35.7 (0.8)	39.6 (0.9)
51+.....	462	24.0 (0.7)	12.2 (0.5)	14.3 (0.5)	18.2 (0.6)	23.1 (0.7)	28.9 (0.8)	34.5 (1.0)	38.3 (1.2)
19+.....	1074	24.5 (0.5)	12.7 (0.4)	14.7 (0.4)	18.7 (0.4)	23.7 (0.5)	29.5 (0.7)	35.3 (0.8)	39.2 (0.9)
All:									
1+.....	3483	26.5 (0.5)	13.3 (0.3)	15.4 (0.3)	19.5 (0.3)	25.1 (0.5)	32.0 (0.7)	39.4 (0.8)	44.5 (0.9)

NOTES: * Estimate may be less reliable due to small sample size and/or large relative standard error

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Table F 10. Polyunsaturated fat (g): Mean and Percentiles of Usual Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic

	N	Mean (SE)	Percentiles						
			5th (SE)	10th (SE)	25th (SE)	50th (SE)	75th (SE)	90th (SE)	95th (SE)
Under 131% poverty									
Males and females:									
1-3.....	323	11.6 (0.6)	6.1* (0.4)	7.0 (0.5)	8.7 (0.5)	11.1 (0.6)	13.8 (0.8)	16.7 (0.8)	18.6* (0.9)
4-8.....	417	14.8 (0.7)	8.1* (0.4)	9.3 (0.5)	11.5 (0.6)	14.3 (0.7)	17.6 (0.8)	21.0 (0.9)	23.2* (0.9)
Males:									
9-13.....	187	17.3 (0.7)	9.6* (0.7)	10.9* (0.7)	13.6 (0.7)	16.7 (0.7)	20.4 (0.9)	24.2* (1.3)	26.8* (1.5)
14-18.....	198	19.1 (1.1)	10.9* (1.0)	12.3* (1.1)	15.1 (1.1)	18.5 (1.2)	22.6 (1.2)	26.7* (1.5)	29.5* (1.6)
19-50.....	450	21.3 (1.1)	11.1 (0.8)	12.8 (0.9)	16.2 (1.0)	20.5 (1.1)	25.6 (1.2)	30.9 (1.4)	34.4 (1.6)
51+.....	419	22.1 (1.2)	11.5* (0.8)	13.3 (0.8)	16.8 (1.0)	21.3 (1.2)	26.4 (1.5)	31.8 (1.8)	35.2* (2.0)
19+.....	869	21.6 (1.1)	11.3 (0.8)	13.0 (0.8)	16.4 (0.9)	20.7 (1.1)	25.9 (1.3)	31.2 (1.6)	34.7 (1.7)
Females:									
9-13.....	221	17.1 (0.8)	9.6* (0.5)	10.9 (0.5)	13.3 (0.5)	16.6 (0.7)	20.3 (1.0)	24.1 (1.4)	26.8* (1.7)
14-18.....	194	15.8 (0.8)	8.7* (0.8)	10.0* (0.8)	12.3 (0.8)	15.3 (0.8)	18.7 (0.9)	22.2* (1.1)	24.7* (1.4)
19-50.....	612	17.2 (0.4)	8.6 (0.4)	10.0 (0.4)	12.8 (0.4)	16.5 (0.5)	20.7 (0.5)	25.2 (0.6)	28.2 (0.6)
51+.....	462	16.3 (0.4)	8.0 (0.3)	9.4 (0.3)	12.1 (0.4)	15.5 (0.4)	19.7 (0.5)	23.9 (0.6)	26.8 (0.6)
19+.....	1074	16.8 (0.4)	8.4 (0.3)	9.8 (0.3)	12.5 (0.4)	16.1 (0.4)	20.3 (0.5)	24.7 (0.5)	27.7 (0.6)
All:									
1+.....	3483	17.8 (0.3)	8.6 (0.1)	10.1 (0.2)	13.0 (0.2)	16.9 (0.3)	21.7 (0.4)	26.7 (0.6)	30.2 (0.8)

NOTES: * Estimate may be less reliable due to small sample size and/or large relative standard error

CITATION: USDA, Agricultural Research Service, 2023. Usual Nutrient Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, What We Eat in America, NHANES 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic. Available <http://www.ars.usda.gov/nea/bhnrc/fsrg>

Table F 11. Linoleic acid 18:2 (g): Mean and Percentiles of Usual Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic

	N	Mean (SE)	Percentiles							>AI	
			5th (SE)	10th (SE)	25th (SE)	50th (SE)	75th (SE)	90th (SE)	95th (SE)	AI	% (SE)
Under 131% poverty											
Males and females:											
1-3.....	323	10.4 (0.4)	5.5* (0.2)	6.3 (0.2)	7.9 (0.3)	10.0 (0.4)	12.5 (0.5)	15.1 (0.7)	16.7* (0.8)	7	84 (2.4)
4-8.....	417	13.3 (0.4)	7.3* (0.2)	8.3 (0.2)	10.3 (0.3)	12.9 (0.3)	15.9 (0.5)	18.9 (0.6)	20.9* (0.7)	10	78 (2.3)
Males:											
9-13.....	187	15.7 (0.7)	8.7* (0.7)	9.9* (0.6)	12.3 (0.7)	15.2 (0.7)	18.6 (0.9)	22.1* (1.3)	24.4* (1.5)	12	77 (4.9)
14-18.....	198	17.2 (1.3)	9.7* (1.1)	11.0* (1.2)	13.5 (1.2)	16.7 (1.3)	20.4 (1.3)	24.1* (1.5)	26.7* (1.6)	16	55 (9.8)
19-50.....	450	19.0 (1.2)	10.0 (1.0)	11.5 (1.0)	14.5 (1.1)	18.3 (1.2)	22.9 (1.4)	27.5 (1.5)	30.6 (1.6)	17	59 (7.6)
51+.....	419	19.6 (1.1)	10.2* (0.8)	11.8 (0.8)	14.9 (1.0)	18.9 (1.1)	23.5 (1.3)	28.2 (1.6)	31.3* (1.8)	14	80 (4.4)
19+.....	869	19.2 (1.2)	10.0 (0.9)	11.6 (1.0)	14.6 (1.0)	18.5 (1.2)	23.1 (1.3)	27.8 (1.5)	30.9 (1.6)		66 (6.4)
Females:											
9-13.....	221	15.5 (0.8)	8.6* (0.4)	9.7 (0.4)	11.9 (0.5)	14.9 (0.7)	18.3 (1.0)	21.8 (1.4)	24.3* (1.7)	10	88 (2.4)
14-18.....	194	14.2 (0.8)	7.8* (0.8)	8.9* (0.8)	11.0 (0.8)	13.7 (0.8)	16.8 (0.9)	20.0* (1.1)	22.4* (1.3)	11	75 (6.5)
19-50.....	612	15.2 (0.4)	7.6 (0.3)	8.8 (0.3)	11.3 (0.4)	14.6 (0.4)	18.5 (0.5)	22.5 (0.5)	25.2 (0.6)	12	70 (2.8)
51+.....	462	14.4 (0.4)	7.0 (0.3)	8.2 (0.3)	10.6 (0.3)	13.7 (0.4)	17.4 (0.5)	21.2 (0.6)	23.8 (0.6)	11	72 (2.7)
19+.....	1074	14.9 (0.4)	7.3 (0.3)	8.6 (0.3)	11.0 (0.3)	14.2 (0.4)	18.1 (0.4)	22.0 (0.5)	24.7 (0.5)		71 (2.5)
All:											
1+.....	3483	15.9 (0.3)	7.6 (0.1)	9.0 (0.1)	11.6 (0.2)	15.1 (0.3)	19.4 (0.4)	23.9 (0.7)	27.0 (0.8)		71 (1.8)

NOTES: AI=Adequate Intake
 * Estimate may be less reliable due to small sample size and/or large relative standard error

CITATION: USDA, Agricultural Research Service, 2023. Usual Nutrient Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, What We Eat in America, NHANES 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic. Available <http://www.ars.usda.gov/nea/bhnrc/fsrg>

Table F 12. Linolenic acid 18:3 (g): Mean and Percentiles of Usual Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic

	N	Mean (SE)	Percentiles							>AI	
			5th (SE)	10th (SE)	25th (SE)	50th (SE)	75th (SE)	90th (SE)	95th (SE)	AI	% (SE)
Under 131% poverty											
Males and females:											
1-3.....	323	0.99 (0.06)	0.51* (0.03)	0.59 (0.03)	0.73 (0.04)	0.94 (0.05)	1.19 (0.07)	1.47 (0.09)	1.65* (0.10)	0.7	79 (4.0)
4-8.....	417	1.26 (0.05)	0.66* (0.03)	0.75 (0.03)	0.94 (0.04)	1.20 (0.04)	1.50 (0.06)	1.84 (0.08)	2.05* (0.09)	0.9	79 (3.2)
Males:											
9-13.....	187	1.35 (0.06)	0.76* (0.06)	0.86* (0.05)	1.06 (0.05)	1.31 (0.06)	1.59 (0.07)	1.89* (0.10)	2.08* (0.12)	1.2	61 (5.8)
14-18.....	198	1.59 (0.10)	0.93* (0.11)	1.04* (0.11)	1.26 (0.11)	1.54 (0.11)	1.87 (0.10)	2.20* (0.11)	2.43* (0.13)	1.6	45 (9.1)
19-50.....	450	1.87 (0.07)	0.90 (0.07)	1.05 (0.07)	1.36 (0.07)	1.77 (0.07)	2.27 (0.08)	2.81 (0.10)	3.18 (0.13)	1.6	61 (3.9)
51+.....	419	2.00 (0.09)	0.97* (0.06)	1.14 (0.07)	1.47 (0.07)	1.90 (0.08)	2.42 (0.12)	2.97 (0.17)	3.33* (0.20)	1.6	68 (4.0)
19+.....	869	1.91 (0.07)	0.93 (0.07)	1.08 (0.07)	1.40 (0.06)	1.81 (0.06)	2.32 (0.08)	2.86 (0.12)	3.24 (0.15)	1.6	63 (3.6)
Females:											
9-13.....	221	1.43 (0.05)	0.82* (0.05)	0.92 (0.05)	1.12 (0.05)	1.38 (0.05)	1.68 (0.06)	1.99 (0.09)	2.20* (0.11)	1	85 (3.5)
14-18.....	194	1.36 (0.09)	0.78* (0.09)	0.88* (0.10)	1.07 (0.10)	1.31 (0.09)	1.60 (0.09)	1.88* (0.10)	2.09* (0.11)	1.1	72 (8.7)
19-50.....	612	1.58 (0.04)	0.79 (0.04)	0.92 (0.04)	1.17 (0.04)	1.51 (0.05)	1.91 (0.06)	2.35 (0.07)	2.64 (0.08)	1.1	80 (2.7)
51+.....	462	1.56 (0.04)	0.78 (0.03)	0.90 (0.03)	1.15 (0.04)	1.48 (0.04)	1.89 (0.06)	2.31 (0.07)	2.61 (0.09)	1.1	79 (2.6)
19+.....	1074	1.57 (0.04)	0.78 (0.04)	0.91 (0.04)	1.16 (0.04)	1.50 (0.04)	1.90 (0.05)	2.33 (0.06)	2.63 (0.08)	1.1	79 (2.4)
All:											
1+.....	3483	1.59 (0.03)	0.75 (0.02)	0.88 (0.02)	1.13 (0.02)	1.48 (0.02)	1.93 (0.04)	2.42 (0.06)	2.78 (0.08)		72 (1.7)

NOTES: AI=Adequate Intake

The AI is specifically for the α -linolenic isomer (18:3 n-3 c,c,c). Intakes of linolenic 18:3 are for the undifferentiated fatty acid.

* Estimate may be less reliable due to small sample size and/or large relative standard error

CITATION: USDA, Agricultural Research Service, 2023. Usual Nutrient Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, What We Eat in America, NHANES 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic. Available <http://www.ars.usda.gov/nea/bhnrc/fsrg>

Table F 13. Eicosapentaenoic acid 20:5 (g): Mean and Percentiles of Usual Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic

	N	Mean (SE)	Percentiles							
			5th (SE)	10th (SE)	25th (SE)	50th (SE)	75th (SE)	90th (SE)	95th (SE)	
Under 131% poverty										
Males and females:										
1-3.....	323	0.01 (0.001)	#	0.01 (#)	0.01 (0.001)	0.01 (0.001)	0.01 (0.001)	0.01 (0.001)	0.01 (0.001)	0.02* (0.001)
4-8.....	417	0.01 (0.001)	0.01* (0.001)	0.01 (0.001)	0.01 (0.001)	0.01 (0.001)	0.01 (0.001)	0.01 (0.001)	0.02 (0.001)	0.02* (0.002)
Males:										
9-13.....	187	0.01 (0.002)	#	0.01* (0.001)	0.01 (0.001)	0.01 (0.001)	0.01 (0.001)	0.01 (0.002)	0.02* (0.002)	0.02* (0.003)
14-18.....	198	0.01 (0.002)	0.01* (0.001)	0.01* (0.001)	0.01 (0.001)	0.01 (0.001)	0.01 (0.002)	0.02 (0.002)	0.02* (0.003)	0.03* (0.004)
19-50.....	450	0.02 (0.002)	0.01 (0.002)	0.01 (0.002)	0.01 (0.002)	0.02 (0.002)	0.02 (0.002)	0.03 (0.002)	0.03 (0.003)	0.04 (0.004)
51+.....	419	0.02 (0.002)	0.01* (0.002)	0.01 (0.002)	0.01 (0.002)	0.02 (0.002)	0.02 (0.002)	0.03 (0.003)	0.03 (0.004)	0.04* (0.005)
19+.....	869	0.02 (0.002)	0.01 (0.002)	0.01 (0.002)	0.01 (0.002)	0.02 (0.002)	0.02 (0.002)	0.03 (0.002)	0.03 (0.003)	0.04 (0.004)
Females:										
9-13.....	221	0.01 (0.001)	0.01* (0.001)	0.01 (0.001)	0.01 (0.001)	0.01 (0.001)	0.01 (0.001)	0.02 (0.001)	0.02 (0.002)	0.02* (0.002)
14-18.....	194	0.01 (0.001)	#	0.01* (0.001)	0.01 (0.001)	0.01 (0.001)	0.01 (0.001)	0.01 (0.002)	0.02* (0.002)	0.02* (0.003)
19-50.....	612	0.02 (0.001)	0.01 (0.001)	0.01 (0.001)	0.01 (0.001)	0.02 (0.001)	0.02 (0.001)	0.02 (0.002)	0.03 (0.003)	0.03 (0.004)
51+.....	462	0.02 (0.001)	0.01 (0.001)	0.01 (0.001)	0.01 (0.001)	0.02 (0.001)	0.02 (0.001)	0.02 (0.002)	0.03 (0.003)	0.03 (0.004)
19+.....	1074	0.02 (0.001)	0.01 (0.001)	0.01 (0.001)	0.01 (0.001)	0.02 (0.001)	0.02 (0.001)	0.02 (0.002)	0.03 (0.003)	0.03 (0.004)
All:										
1+.....	3483	0.02 (0.001)	0.01 (#)	0.01 (0.001)	0.01 (0.001)	0.01 (0.001)	0.01 (0.001)	0.02 (0.001)	0.03 (0.002)	0.03 (0.002)

NOTES: * Estimate may be less reliable due to small sample size and/or large relative standard error
Indicates a non-zero value too small to report

CITATION: USDA, Agricultural Research Service, 2023. Usual Nutrient Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, What We Eat in America, NHANES 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic. Available <http://www.ars.usda.gov/nea/bhnrc/fsrg>

Table F 14. Docosahexaenoic acid 22:6 (g): Mean and Percentiles of Usual Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic

	N	Mean (SE)	Percentiles						
			5th (SE)	10th (SE)	25th (SE)	50th (SE)	75th (SE)	90th (SE)	95th (SE)
Under 131% poverty									
Males and females:									
1-3.....	323	0.02 (0.002)	#	#	0.01 (0.002)	0.01 (0.002)	0.02 (0.002)	0.03 (0.004)	0.04* (0.005)
4-8.....	417	0.02 (0.002)	#	0.01 (0.001)	0.01 (0.002)	0.01 (0.002)	0.02 (0.003)	0.03 (0.004)	0.04* (0.005)
Males:									
9-13.....	187	0.02 (0.003)	#	0.01* (0.001)	0.01 (0.002)	0.01 (0.002)	0.02 (0.004)	0.03* (0.006)	0.04* (0.009)
14-18.....	198	0.02 (0.005)	0.01* (0.001)	0.01* (0.001)	0.01 (0.002)	0.02 (0.003)	0.02 (0.006)	0.04* (0.009)	0.04* (0.012)
19-50.....	450	0.04 (0.006)	0.01 (0.001)	0.01 (0.002)	0.02 (0.002)	0.03 (0.004)	0.05 (0.007)	0.09 (0.013)	0.12 (0.021)
51+.....	419	0.05 (0.008)	0.01* (0.002)	0.01 (0.003)	0.02 (0.004)	0.04 (0.006)	0.07 (0.010)	0.11 (0.016)	0.15* (0.023)
19+.....	869	0.05 (0.006)	0.01 (0.002)	0.01 (0.002)	0.02 (0.003)	0.03 (0.004)	0.06 (0.007)	0.10 (0.013)	0.13 (0.020)
Females:									
9-13.....	221	0.02 (0.003)	#	0.01 (0.002)	0.01 (0.002)	0.01 (0.003)	0.02 (0.004)	0.03 (0.005)	0.04* (0.007)
14-18.....	194	0.01 (0.003)	#	0.01* (0.001)	0.01 (0.002)	0.01 (0.002)	0.02 (0.004)	0.03* (0.005)	0.03* (0.007)
19-50.....	612	0.04 (0.005)	0.01 (0.001)	0.01 (0.001)	0.02 (0.002)	0.03 (0.003)	0.05 (0.007)	0.09 (0.013)	0.12 (0.018)
51+.....	462	0.04 (0.006)	0.01 (0.001)	0.01 (0.001)	0.02 (0.002)	0.03 (0.003)	0.06 (0.007)	0.09 (0.014)	0.13 (0.021)
19+.....	1074	0.04 (0.005)	0.01 (0.001)	0.01 (0.001)	0.02 (0.001)	0.03 (0.003)	0.05 (0.006)	0.09 (0.013)	0.12 (0.019)
All:									
1+.....	3483	0.04 (0.002)	0.01 (0.001)	0.01 (0.001)	0.01 (0.001)	0.02 (0.002)	0.04 (0.002)	0.08 (0.004)	0.11 (0.006)

NOTES: * Estimate may be less reliable due to small sample size and/or large relative standard error
Indicates a non-zero value too small to report

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Table F 15. Cholesterol (mg): Mean and Percentiles of Usual Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic

	N	Mean (SE)	Percentiles						
			5th (SE)	10th (SE)	25th (SE)	50th (SE)	75th (SE)	90th (SE)	95th (SE)
Under 131% poverty									
Males and females:									
1-3.....	323	201 (14)	81* (10)	98 (10)	132 (11)	183 (13)	250 (16)	327 (23)	380* (29)
4-8.....	417	228 (14)	92* (8)	111 (8)	151 (9)	209 (12)	283 (19)	370 (29)	430* (37)
Males:									
9-13.....	187	215 (17)	96* (15)	114* (16)	153 (17)	203 (17)	264 (20)	329* (23)	373* (26)
14-18.....	198	270 (21)	129* (15)	151* (16)	196 (17)	256 (20)	329 (24)	405* (31)	459* (37)
19-50.....	450	352 (9)	152 (9)	182 (9)	246 (9)	331 (9)	437 (11)	548 (16)	624 (20)
51+.....	419	345 (13)	145* (8)	177 (9)	241 (11)	326 (13)	427 (16)	537 (21)	611* (24)
19+.....	869	350 (9)	150 (8)	180 (8)	244 (9)	329 (9)	434 (11)	545 (16)	619 (20)
Females:									
9-13.....	221	218 (14)	99* (11)	117 (11)	154 (11)	206 (13)	267 (17)	334 (22)	382* (27)
14-18.....	194	190 (15)	84* (12)	100* (13)	134 (14)	180 (14)	235 (17)	293* (21)	337* (25)
19-50.....	612	267 (8)	117 (7)	140 (7)	187 (8)	251 (8)	330 (10)	413 (14)	469 (17)
51+.....	462	260 (8)	112 (7)	135 (7)	182 (7)	244 (8)	322 (10)	402 (15)	458 (19)
19+.....	1074	264 (7)	115 (6)	138 (6)	185 (6)	248 (7)	327 (9)	409 (13)	466 (16)
All:									
1+.....	3483	276 (6)	108 (6)	133 (6)	182 (6)	253 (6)	344 (8)	448 (11)	520 (13)

NOTES: * Estimate may be less reliable due to small sample size and/or large relative standard error

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Table F 16. Vitamin A (µg RAE): Mean and Percentiles of Usual Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic

	N	Mean (SE)	Percentiles							<EAR	
			5th (SE)	10th (SE)	25th (SE)	50th (SE)	75th (SE)	90th (SE)	95th (SE)	EAR	% (SE)
Under 131% poverty											
Males and females:											
1-3.....	323	539 (21)	253* (21)	299 (21)	389 (22)	512 (23)	659 (26)	815 (31)	918* (34)	210	<3
4-8.....	417	553 (21)	256* (19)	303 (20)	400 (20)	526 (22)	676 (23)	837 (28)	941* (32)	275	7 (2.0)
Males:											
9-13.....	187	554 (36)	226* (22)	275* (24)	381 (29)	518 (35)	689 (46)	874* (56)	1001* (66)	445	36 (6.3)
14-18.....	198	508 (25)	204* (18)	249* (19)	343 (21)	473 (24)	636 (31)	809* (45)	935* (54)	630	74 (3.7)
19-50.....	450	518 (24)	192 (12)	238 (13)	335 (16)	473 (22)	655 (31)	855 (42)	994 (53)	625	72 (3.3)
51+.....	419	578 (32)	217* (17)	268 (19)	379 (22)	533 (30)	726 (41)	943 (54)	1088* (63)	625	63 (4.5)
19+.....	869	538 (23)	200 (12)	247 (13)	349 (16)	492 (21)	679 (30)	887 (43)	1030 (52)	625	69 (3.3)
Females:											
9-13.....	221	534 (23)	219* (16)	264 (17)	360 (18)	497 (22)	664 (30)	846 (42)	978* (52)	420	36 (3.4)
14-18.....	194	418 (25)	160* (17)	198* (18)	278 (20)	388 (23)	526 (30)	675* (41)	789* (50)	485	69 (4.6)
19-50.....	612	505 (16)	212 (14)	255 (14)	345 (14)	470 (15)	627 (22)	800 (32)	918 (41)	500	56 (3.0)
51+.....	462	538 (24)	225 (17)	272 (18)	366 (19)	500 (22)	667 (30)	851 (42)	985 (53)	500	50 (3.8)
19+.....	1074	518 (16)	216 (14)	261 (14)	353 (14)	481 (14)	643 (21)	821 (32)	945 (43)	500	53 (2.6)
All:											
1+.....	3483	526 (12)	211 (11)	258 (12)	355 (12)	488 (12)	655 (16)	839 (23)	968 (29)		51 (2.0)

NOTES: RAE=Retinol Activity Equivalents; EAR=Estimated Average Requirement
 * Estimate may be less reliable due to small sample size and/or large relative standard error

CITATION: USDA, Agricultural Research Service, 2023. Usual Nutrient Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, What We Eat in America, NHANES 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic. Available <http://www.ars.usda.gov/nea/bhnrc/fsrg>

Table F 17. Retinol (µg): Mean and Percentiles of Usual Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic

	N	Mean (SE)	Percentiles							UL	>UL	
			5th (SE)	10th (SE)	25th (SE)	50th (SE)	75th (SE)	90th (SE)	95th (SE)		%	(SE)
Under 131% poverty												
Males and females:												
1-3.....	323	443 (20)	203* (19)	243 (18)	319 (18)	422 (19)	544 (25)	672 (33)	754* (37)	600	17	(3.3)
4-8.....	417	466 (18)	213* (22)	254 (22)	337 (19)	445 (19)	572 (19)	705 (26)	790* (31)	900	<3	
Males:												
9-13.....	187	482 (34)	181* (22)	225* (23)	321 (28)	447 (34)	607 (42)	780* (51)	899* (61)	1700	<3	
14-18.....	198	428 (21)	156* (17)	195* (18)	277 (19)	394 (21)	543 (24)	702* (34)	818* (41)	2800	<3	
19-50.....	450	386 (17)	131 (11)	164 (12)	240 (14)	349 (16)	494 (23)	656 (35)	770 (45)	3000	<3	
51+.....	419	427 (30)	144* (18)	183 (20)	269 (23)	389 (30)	544 (37)	719 (49)	838* (56)	3000	<3	
19+.....	869	400 (21)	134 (12)	170 (13)	249 (16)	362 (20)	511 (26)	678 (36)	794 (45)	3000	<3	
Females:												
9-13.....	221	445 (25)	166* (18)	204 (19)	288 (20)	411 (24)	561 (32)	727 (43)	848* (51)	1700	<3	
14-18.....	194	327 (18)	108* (13)	139* (15)	205 (16)	298 (17)	418 (21)	550* (29)	650* (36)	2800	<3	
19-50.....	612	349 (12)	142 (11)	172 (11)	236 (10)	325 (11)	436 (17)	557 (25)	638 (31)	3000	<3	
51+.....	462	349 (13)	139 (11)	170 (12)	234 (12)	324 (13)	436 (15)	558 (22)	647 (31)	3000	<3	
19+.....	1074	349 (10)	141 (11)	171 (11)	235 (10)	325 (10)	436 (15)	557 (22)	641 (29)	3000	<3	
All:												
1+.....	3483	393 (10)	145 (11)	180 (12)	255 (9)	362 (9)	496 (13)	646 (19)	749 (22)		<3	

NOTES: UL=Tolerable Upper Intake Level
 * Estimate may be less reliable due to small sample size and/or large relative standard error

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Table F 18. Thiamin (mg): Mean and Percentiles of Usual Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic

	N	Mean (SE)	Percentiles							<EAR	
			5th (SE)	10th (SE)	25th (SE)	50th (SE)	75th (SE)	90th (SE)	95th (SE)	EAR	% (SE)
Under 131% poverty											
Males and females:											
1-3.....	323	1.16 (0.04)	0.72* (0.04)	0.80 (0.04)	0.95 (0.04)	1.13 (0.04)	1.35 (0.05)	1.56 (0.06)	1.69* (0.06)	0.4	<3
4-8.....	417	1.46 (0.05)	0.92* (0.04)	1.02 (0.04)	1.20 (0.04)	1.43 (0.05)	1.69 (0.05)	1.94 (0.07)	2.10* (0.07)	0.5	<3
Males:											
9-13.....	187	1.62 (0.06)	0.89* (0.05)	1.02* (0.05)	1.27 (0.05)	1.57 (0.06)	1.93 (0.08)	2.29* (0.11)	2.53* (0.13)	0.7	<3
14-18.....	198	1.71 (0.08)	0.96* (0.08)	1.09* (0.08)	1.33 (0.08)	1.65 (0.08)	2.03 (0.09)	2.40* (0.12)	2.67* (0.14)	1	6* (3.1)
19-50.....	450	1.83 (0.05)	1.05 (0.06)	1.18 (0.05)	1.44 (0.05)	1.77 (0.05)	2.16 (0.06)	2.56 (0.07)	2.82 (0.09)	1	4* (1.3)
51+.....	419	1.86 (0.06)	1.05* (0.06)	1.20 (0.06)	1.46 (0.06)	1.80 (0.06)	2.19 (0.08)	2.59 (0.09)	2.85* (0.11)	1	4* (1.4)
19+.....	869	1.84 (0.05)	1.05 (0.05)	1.18 (0.05)	1.45 (0.05)	1.78 (0.05)	2.17 (0.06)	2.57 (0.08)	2.83 (0.09)	1	4 (1.3)
Females:											
9-13.....	221	1.53 (0.05)	0.84* (0.05)	0.95 (0.05)	1.17 (0.05)	1.47 (0.05)	1.81 (0.07)	2.17 (0.09)	2.41* (0.11)	0.7	<3
14-18.....	194	1.23 (0.07)	0.65* (0.06)	0.75* (0.06)	0.94 (0.06)	1.19 (0.06)	1.47 (0.08)	1.77* (0.10)	1.98* (0.12)	0.9	22 (4.8)
19-50.....	612	1.33 (0.04)	0.75 (0.04)	0.85 (0.04)	1.04 (0.04)	1.29 (0.04)	1.57 (0.05)	1.85 (0.06)	2.04 (0.07)	0.9	13 (2.5)
51+.....	462	1.29 (0.04)	0.73 (0.03)	0.82 (0.04)	1.01 (0.04)	1.24 (0.04)	1.52 (0.05)	1.80 (0.06)	1.99 (0.06)	0.9	15 (3.2)
19+.....	1074	1.31 (0.04)	0.74 (0.04)	0.84 (0.04)	1.03 (0.04)	1.27 (0.04)	1.55 (0.05)	1.83 (0.06)	2.02 (0.07)	0.9	14 (2.6)
All:											
1+.....	3483	1.51 (0.03)	0.81 (0.03)	0.92 (0.02)	1.14 (0.02)	1.44 (0.02)	1.80 (0.03)	2.20 (0.04)	2.47 (0.05)		8 (1.2)

NOTES: EAR=Estimated Average Requirement
 * Estimate may be less reliable due to small sample size and/or large relative standard error

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Table F 19. Riboflavin (mg): Mean and Percentiles of Usual Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic

	N	Mean (SE)	Percentiles							<EAR	
			5th (SE)	10th (SE)	25th (SE)	50th (SE)	75th (SE)	90th (SE)	95th (SE)	EAR	% (SE)
Under 131% poverty											
Males and females:											
1-3.....	323	1.54 (0.06)	0.96* (0.04)	1.07 (0.04)	1.26 (0.05)	1.51 (0.05)	1.79 (0.07)	2.07 (0.09)	2.24* (0.10)	0.4	<3
4-8.....	417	1.74 (0.06)	1.09* (0.04)	1.21 (0.04)	1.43 (0.05)	1.71 (0.06)	2.02 (0.08)	2.33 (0.11)	2.52* (0.12)	0.5	<3
Males:											
9-13.....	187	1.82 (0.07)	0.96* (0.06)	1.11* (0.05)	1.40 (0.05)	1.75 (0.06)	2.17 (0.09)	2.61* (0.13)	2.89* (0.16)	0.8	<3
14-18.....	198	1.95 (0.10)	1.06* (0.08)	1.21* (0.08)	1.50 (0.09)	1.88 (0.10)	2.33 (0.11)	2.78* (0.15)	3.10* (0.18)	1.1	6* (2.6)
19-50.....	450	2.24 (0.11)	0.99 (0.05)	1.18 (0.05)	1.56 (0.06)	2.09 (0.09)	2.76 (0.14)	3.51 (0.21)	4.03 (0.27)	1.1	8 (1.4)
51+.....	419	2.25 (0.10)	1.00* (0.06)	1.20 (0.06)	1.58 (0.07)	2.11 (0.09)	2.77 (0.13)	3.48 (0.19)	3.97* (0.23)	1.1	7 (1.4)
19+.....	869	2.25 (0.10)	0.99 (0.05)	1.18 (0.05)	1.57 (0.06)	2.10 (0.08)	2.76 (0.13)	3.50 (0.20)	4.01 (0.25)	1.1	8 (1.3)
Females:											
9-13.....	221	1.77 (0.06)	0.94* (0.04)	1.07 (0.04)	1.34 (0.04)	1.70 (0.06)	2.11 (0.09)	2.54 (0.12)	2.84* (0.15)	0.8	<3
14-18.....	194	1.41 (0.07)	0.71* (0.06)	0.83* (0.06)	1.06 (0.06)	1.35 (0.07)	1.70 (0.08)	2.05* (0.11)	2.31* (0.13)	0.9	14 (3.6)
19-50.....	612	1.61 (0.04)	0.86 (0.03)	0.98 (0.03)	1.23 (0.03)	1.55 (0.03)	1.92 (0.05)	2.31 (0.07)	2.56 (0.08)	0.9	6 (1.0)
51+.....	462	1.63 (0.04)	0.86 (0.03)	1.00 (0.03)	1.25 (0.03)	1.56 (0.04)	1.95 (0.06)	2.33 (0.08)	2.59 (0.09)	0.9	6 (0.9)
19+.....	1074	1.62 (0.04)	0.86 (0.03)	0.99 (0.03)	1.24 (0.03)	1.56 (0.04)	1.93 (0.05)	2.32 (0.07)	2.57 (0.08)	0.9	6 (0.9)
All:											
1+.....	3483	1.83 (0.03)	0.91 (0.02)	1.06 (0.02)	1.33 (0.02)	1.70 (0.02)	2.18 (0.04)	2.76 (0.07)	3.22 (0.11)		6 (0.6)

NOTES: EAR=Estimated Average Requirement
 * Estimate may be less reliable due to small sample size and/or large relative standard error

CITATION: USDA, Agricultural Research Service, 2023. Usual Nutrient Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, What We Eat in America, NHANES 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic. Available <http://www.ars.usda.gov/nea/bhnrc/fsrg>

Table F 20. Niacin (mg): Mean and Percentiles of Usual Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic

	N	Mean (SE)	Percentiles							<EAR	
			5th (SE)	10th (SE)	25th (SE)	50th (SE)	75th (SE)	90th (SE)	95th (SE)	EAR	% (SE)
Under 131% poverty											
Males and females:											
1-3.....	323	14.3 (0.5)	8.6* (0.3)	9.6 (0.4)	11.5 (0.4)	14.0 (0.5)	16.7 (0.6)	19.5 (0.7)	21.3* (0.8)	5	<3
4-8.....	417	19.0 (0.5)	11.8* (0.4)	13.1 (0.4)	15.6 (0.4)	18.6 (0.5)	22.0 (0.6)	25.5 (0.7)	27.6* (0.8)	6	<3
Males:											
9-13.....	187	22.2 (0.7)	12.3* (0.8)	14.0* (0.7)	17.4 (0.7)	21.5 (0.7)	26.3 (0.9)	31.1* (1.1)	34.3* (1.3)	9	<3
14-18.....	198	27.1 (1.1)	15.7* (0.9)	17.7* (0.9)	21.5 (1.0)	26.4 (1.1)	31.9 (1.2)	37.4* (1.6)	41.2* (1.9)	12	<3
19-50.....	450	32.4 (1.3)	16.8 (0.9)	19.2 (0.9)	24.2 (1.0)	30.9 (1.2)	38.9 (1.7)	47.3 (2.3)	53.1 (2.8)	12	<3
51+.....	419	28.9 (1.2)	14.3* (1.0)	16.7 (1.0)	21.4 (1.0)	27.5 (1.2)	34.8 (1.5)	42.7 (2.2)	47.9* (2.7)	12	<3
19+.....	869	31.2 (1.3)	15.8 (0.9)	18.3 (0.9)	23.2 (1.0)	29.7 (1.2)	37.6 (1.6)	46.0 (2.2)	51.7 (2.7)	12	<3
Females:											
9-13.....	221	21.4 (0.8)	11.9* (0.7)	13.4 (0.7)	16.5 (0.7)	20.7 (0.8)	25.3 (1.0)	30.1 (1.2)	33.4* (1.4)	9	<3
14-18.....	194	18.7 (1.3)	10.1* (1.0)	11.6* (1.0)	14.4 (1.1)	18.1 (1.2)	22.2 (1.4)	26.5* (1.7)	29.5* (1.9)	11	8* (3.2)
19-50.....	612	20.8 (0.5)	12.2 (0.5)	13.7 (0.5)	16.6 (0.5)	20.2 (0.5)	24.4 (0.6)	28.5 (0.6)	31.3 (0.7)	11	<3
51+.....	462	19.1 (0.5)	10.9 (0.5)	12.4 (0.5)	15.2 (0.5)	18.5 (0.5)	22.5 (0.7)	26.4 (0.8)	28.9 (0.9)	11	5 (1.3)
19+.....	1074	20.1 (0.5)	11.6 (0.5)	13.1 (0.5)	16.0 (0.5)	19.6 (0.5)	23.7 (0.5)	27.7 (0.6)	30.5 (0.7)	11	4 (1.1)
All:											
1+.....	3483	23.4 (0.4)	11.6 (0.3)	13.3 (0.3)	16.7 (0.3)	21.5 (0.3)	27.9 (0.6)	36.0 (1.2)	42.1 (1.7)		<3

NOTES: EAR=Estimated Average Requirement
 * Estimate may be less reliable due to small sample size and/or large relative standard error

CITATION: USDA, Agricultural Research Service, 2023. Usual Nutrient Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, What We Eat in America, NHANES 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic. Available <http://www.ars.usda.gov/nea/bhnrc/fsrg>

Table F 21. Vitamin B6 (mg): Mean and Percentiles of Usual Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic

	N	Mean (SE)	Percentiles							EAR	<EAR		>UL	
			5th (SE)	10th (SE)	25th (SE)	50th (SE)	75th (SE)	90th (SE)	95th (SE)		% (SE)	UL	% (SE)	
Under 131% poverty														
Males and females:														
1-3.....	323	1.36 (0.05)	0.84* (0.06)	0.93 (0.05)	1.10 (0.05)	1.32 (0.05)	1.57 (0.06)	1.82 (0.08)	1.98* (0.09)	0.4	<3	30	<3	
4-8.....	417	1.55 (0.05)	0.97* (0.06)	1.07 (0.05)	1.27 (0.05)	1.52 (0.05)	1.79 (0.06)	2.07 (0.07)	2.24* (0.09)	0.5	<3	40	<3	
Males:														
9-13.....	187	1.65 (0.11)	0.80* (0.07)	0.94* (0.07)	1.22 (0.08)	1.57 (0.10)	2.00 (0.14)	2.47* (0.18)	2.79* (0.21)	0.8	5* (2.2)	60	<3	
14-18.....	198	1.95 (0.12)	0.98* (0.08)	1.13* (0.08)	1.44 (0.10)	1.85 (0.12)	2.35 (0.14)	2.88* (0.19)	3.26* (0.22)	1.1	9* (3.4)	80	<3	
19-50.....	450	2.54 (0.12)	1.07 (0.10)	1.27 (0.10)	1.71 (0.11)	2.33 (0.12)	3.15 (0.15)	4.05 (0.23)	4.72 (0.29)	1.1	6 (1.8)	100	<3	
51+.....	419	2.38 (0.15)	0.97* (0.11)	1.18 (0.12)	1.60 (0.13)	2.19 (0.16)	2.94 (0.17)	3.81 (0.22)	4.41* (0.28)	1.4	17 (4.2)	100	<3	
19+.....	869	2.49 (0.12)	1.03 (0.10)	1.24 (0.10)	1.67 (0.12)	2.28 (0.12)	3.08 (0.15)	3.98 (0.21)	4.61 (0.28)		9 (2.5)	100	<3	
Females:														
9-13.....	221	1.69 (0.11)	0.83* (0.06)	0.96 (0.07)	1.22 (0.08)	1.59 (0.10)	2.04 (0.14)	2.51 (0.18)	2.86* (0.21)	0.8	4* (1.9)	60	<3	
14-18.....	194	1.39 (0.12)	0.67* (0.07)	0.78* (0.08)	1.01 (0.09)	1.31 (0.11)	1.69 (0.14)	2.09* (0.17)	2.39* (0.20)	1	24 (6.3)	80	<3	
19-50.....	612	1.66 (0.06)	0.87 (0.05)	1.00 (0.05)	1.25 (0.06)	1.59 (0.06)	2.00 (0.07)	2.42 (0.07)	2.71 (0.09)	1.1	16 (3.1)	100	<3	
51+.....	462	1.59 (0.06)	0.82 (0.05)	0.95 (0.05)	1.20 (0.05)	1.52 (0.06)	1.91 (0.07)	2.32 (0.09)	2.60 (0.11)	1.3	33 (4.5)	100	<3	
19+.....	1074	1.63 (0.05)	0.85 (0.05)	0.98 (0.05)	1.23 (0.05)	1.56 (0.05)	1.96 (0.06)	2.38 (0.07)	2.67 (0.08)		22 (3.4)	100	<3	
All:														
1+.....	3483	1.87 (0.05)	0.88 (0.04)	1.02 (0.04)	1.29 (0.04)	1.68 (0.05)	2.22 (0.07)	2.97 (0.12)	3.57 (0.16)		13 (1.6)		<3	

NOTES: EAR=Estimated Average Requirement; UL=Tolerable Upper Intake Level
 * Estimate may be less reliable due to small sample size and/or large relative standard error

CITATION: USDA, Agricultural Research Service, 2023. Usual Nutrient Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, What We Eat in America, NHANES 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic. Available <http://www.ars.usda.gov/nea/bhnrc/fsrg>

Table F 22. Folate (µg DFE): Mean and Percentiles of Usual Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic

	N	Mean (SE)	Percentiles							<EAR	
			5th (SE)	10th (SE)	25th (SE)	50th (SE)	75th (SE)	90th (SE)	95th (SE)	EAR	% (SE)
Under 131% poverty											
Males and females:											
1-3.....	323	333 (10)	182* (11)	208 (10)	256 (10)	321 (10)	397 (12)	476 (16)	528* (18)	120	<3
4-8.....	417	460 (14)	259* (13)	293 (13)	360 (13)	444 (14)	543 (16)	645 (20)	711* (23)	160	<3
Males:											
9-13.....	187	515 (19)	251* (16)	293* (16)	380 (16)	489 (19)	624 (26)	768* (34)	866* (43)	250	5* (1.7)
14-18.....	198	538 (25)	267* (21)	310* (22)	395 (23)	511 (25)	652 (29)	800* (35)	907* (43)	330	13 (3.8)
19-50.....	450	554 (15)	285 (15)	328 (15)	414 (15)	528 (15)	667 (18)	813 (24)	911 (27)	320	9 (2.0)
51+.....	419	533 (15)	268* (13)	313 (13)	398 (13)	509 (15)	642 (20)	784 (27)	879* (34)	320	11 (2.0)
19+.....	869	547 (14)	279 (14)	323 (14)	409 (13)	522 (14)	658 (17)	803 (23)	901 (27)	320	10 (1.9)
Females:											
9-13.....	221	495 (18)	243* (13)	281 (12)	359 (12)	468 (16)	598 (25)	739 (36)	842* (45)	250	6* (1.6)
14-18.....	194	399 (24)	189* (17)	222* (18)	288 (20)	377 (23)	485 (29)	601* (39)	688* (46)	330	37 (5.9)
19-50.....	612	414 (14)	217 (10)	249 (11)	312 (12)	397 (14)	497 (17)	603 (22)	673 (26)	320	27 (3.3)
51+.....	462	383 (12)	197 (9)	227 (9)	288 (10)	366 (11)	461 (14)	560 (18)	628 (22)	320	35 (3.6)
19+.....	1074	402 (12)	208 (10)	240 (10)	302 (10)	384 (12)	483 (15)	587 (19)	657 (23)	320	30 (3.2)
All:											
1+.....	3483	462 (9)	224 (7)	260 (7)	333 (8)	434 (9)	559 (12)	699 (17)	794 (23)		17 (1.8)

NOTES: DFE=dietary folate equivalents; EAR=Estimated Average Requirement
 * Estimate may be less reliable due to small sample size and/or large relative standard error

CITATION: USDA, Agricultural Research Service, 2023. Usual Nutrient Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, What We Eat in America, NHANES 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic. Available <http://www.ars.usda.gov/nea/bhnrc/fsrg>

Table F 23. Folic acid (µg): Mean and Percentiles of Usual Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic

	N	Mean (SE)	Percentiles							UL	>UL % (SE)
			5th (SE)	10th (SE)	25th (SE)	50th (SE)	75th (SE)	90th (SE)	95th (SE)		
Under 131% poverty											
Males and females:											
1-3.....	323	130 (5)	56* (5)	68 (5)	91 (5)	123 (5)	162 (7)	203 (9)	231* (11)	300	<3
4-8.....	417	195 (6)	92* (7)	108 (7)	142 (7)	185 (7)	237 (7)	292 (9)	327* (11)	400	<3
Males:											
9-13.....	187	222 (11)	87* (9)	107* (10)	150 (10)	207 (12)	278 (15)	355* (19)	408* (24)	600	<3
14-18.....	198	223 (18)	89* (11)	109* (12)	150 (14)	208 (18)	280 (22)	357* (26)	413* (29)	800	<3
19-50.....	450	210 (8)	76 (7)	95 (7)	135 (7)	193 (8)	267 (9)	348 (12)	405 (15)	1000	<3
51+.....	419	191 (10)	66* (5)	84 (5)	121 (7)	174 (9)	242 (14)	317 (18)	369* (22)	1000	<3
19+.....	869	204 (7)	72 (6)	91 (6)	130 (6)	187 (7)	258 (9)	339 (12)	393 (14)	1000	<3
Females:											
9-13.....	221	210 (12)	82* (8)	100 (8)	138 (9)	194 (12)	262 (16)	337 (23)	392* (29)	600	<3
14-18.....	194	160 (11)	57* (7)	72* (7)	103 (8)	147 (10)	202 (13)	263* (18)	309* (22)	800	<3
19-50.....	612	145 (6)	51 (5)	64 (5)	92 (5)	133 (6)	185 (8)	242 (11)	282 (15)	1000	<3
51+.....	462	125 (4)	42 (5)	53 (5)	78 (5)	113 (4)	160 (5)	211 (8)	249 (10)	1000	<3
19+.....	1074	137 (5)	46 (5)	59 (5)	86 (5)	125 (5)	175 (6)	231 (9)	270 (12)	1000	<3
All:											
1+.....	3483	174 (4)	58 (4)	74 (4)	107 (4)	157 (4)	221 (5)	295 (7)	346 (9)		<3

NOTES: UL=Tolerable Upper Intake Level
 * Estimate may be less reliable due to small sample size and/or large relative standard error

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Table F 24. Food folate (µg): Mean and Percentiles of Usual Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic

	N	Mean (SE)	Percentiles						
			5th (SE)	10th (SE)	25th (SE)	50th (SE)	75th (SE)	90th (SE)	95th (SE)
Under 131% poverty									
Males and females:									
1-3.....	323	109 (6)	60* (4)	68 (4)	84 (5)	105 (6)	130 (7)	156 (9)	174* (10)
4-8.....	417	129 (5)	71* (4)	81 (4)	100 (4)	124 (5)	153 (7)	183 (8)	203* (9)
Males:									
9-13.....	187	147 (6)	84* (5)	94* (5)	116 (5)	142 (6)	173 (8)	206* (10)	228* (12)
14-18.....	198	159 (6)	92* (5)	103* (5)	125 (5)	153 (6)	187 (7)	221* (11)	246* (13)
19-50.....	450	208 (5)	102 (5)	119 (5)	153 (5)	198 (5)	254 (6)	312 (8)	351 (10)
51+.....	419	223 (8)	109* (7)	128 (7)	165 (7)	213 (8)	269 (10)	329 (12)	368* (14)
19+.....	869	213 (5)	104 (5)	122 (5)	157 (5)	203 (5)	259 (7)	318 (9)	358 (10)
Females:									
9-13.....	221	146 (6)	84* (5)	94 (5)	114 (5)	141 (6)	172 (7)	204 (10)	227* (12)
14-18.....	194	130 (9)	74* (7)	83* (8)	102 (8)	125 (9)	153 (11)	182* (14)	203* (16)
19-50.....	612	174 (5)	82 (4)	97 (4)	126 (4)	164 (5)	211 (7)	262 (9)	296 (10)
51+.....	462	178 (7)	85 (4)	100 (5)	129 (5)	168 (6)	217 (8)	267 (10)	302 (11)
19+.....	1074	175 (5)	83 (4)	98 (4)	127 (4)	166 (5)	214 (7)	264 (9)	299 (10)
All:									
1+.....	3483	173 (4)	81 (2)	94 (3)	121 (3)	160 (4)	212 (5)	270 (6)	310 (7)

NOTES: * Estimate may be less reliable due to small sample size and/or large relative standard error

CITATION: USDA, Agricultural Research Service, 2023. Usual Nutrient Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, What We Eat in America, NHANES 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic. Available <http://www.ars.usda.gov/nea/bhnrc/fsrg>

Table F 25. Choline (mg): Mean and Percentiles of Usual Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic

	N	Mean (SE)	Percentiles							>AI		>UL	
			5th (SE)	10th (SE)	25th (SE)	50th (SE)	75th (SE)	90th (SE)	95th (SE)	AI	% (SE)	UL	% (SE)
Under 131% poverty													
Males and females:													
1-3.....	323	226 (11)	125* (9)	141 (9)	173 (10)	216 (11)	268 (13)	325 (17)	363* (20)	200	59 (6.1)	1000	<3
4-8.....	417	238 (10)	130* (6)	147 (6)	181 (8)	227 (10)	282 (13)	342 (17)	381* (20)	250	38 (5.2)	1000	<3
Males:													
9-13.....	187	238 (12)	131* (9)	149* (9)	186 (10)	229 (12)	281 (14)	335* (17)	370* (20)	375	4* (1.9)	2000	<3
14-18.....	198	284 (15)	163* (11)	183* (12)	224 (13)	275 (15)	335 (17)	395* (22)	438* (26)	550	<3	3000	<3
19-50.....	450	360 (12)	183 (12)	213 (12)	271 (12)	346 (12)	435 (14)	525 (16)	584 (18)	550	8 (1.4)	3500	<3
51+.....	419	373 (15)	190* (13)	222 (14)	283 (14)	360 (15)	448 (17)	539 (21)	598* (24)	550	9 (2.1)	3500	<3
19+.....	869	364 (12)	185 (12)	215 (12)	275 (12)	350 (12)	439 (14)	530 (17)	589 (20)	550	8 (1.5)	3500	<3
Females:													
9-13.....	221	231 (11)	128* (6)	145 (7)	178 (8)	222 (11)	273 (15)	326 (19)	363* (22)	375	4* (1.6)	2000	<3
14-18.....	194	196 (13)	106* (11)	121* (11)	151 (12)	189 (13)	234 (15)	279* (17)	313* (19)	400	<3	3000	<3
19-50.....	612	273 (5)	151 (5)	172 (5)	212 (4)	264 (5)	323 (6)	384 (7)	424 (8)	425	5 (0.7)	3500	<3
51+.....	462	276 (5)	152 (5)	174 (5)	216 (5)	267 (5)	327 (6)	387 (9)	427 (11)	425	5 (1.0)	3500	<3
19+.....	1074	274 (4)	151 (4)	173 (4)	214 (4)	265 (4)	325 (5)	385 (7)	425 (8)	425	5 (0.8)	3500	<3
All:													
1+.....	3483	288 (6)	143 (5)	166 (6)	210 (6)	270 (7)	348 (7)	435 (8)	495 (9)		12 (1.2)		<3

NOTES: AI=Adequate Intake; UL=Tolerable Upper Intake Level
 * Estimate may be less reliable due to small sample size and/or large relative standard error

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Table F 26. Vitamin B12 (µg): Mean and Percentiles of Usual Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic

	N	Mean (SE)	Percentiles							<EAR	
			5th (SE)	10th (SE)	25th (SE)	50th (SE)	75th (SE)	90th (SE)	95th (SE)	EAR	% (SE)
Under 131% poverty											
Males and females:											
1-3.....	323	4.07 (0.20)	2.21* (0.20)	2.54 (0.19)	3.14 (0.19)	3.94 (0.21)	4.85 (0.21)	5.79 (0.28)	6.39* (0.32)	0.7	<3
4-8.....	417	4.36 (0.19)	2.35* (0.15)	2.70 (0.15)	3.37 (0.16)	4.22 (0.19)	5.20 (0.22)	6.22 (0.26)	6.85* (0.32)	1	<3
Males:											
9-13.....	187	4.84 (0.43)	2.00* (0.23)	2.42* (0.25)	3.33 (0.32)	4.51 (0.41)	6.01 (0.54)	7.65* (0.67)	8.79* (0.78)	1.5	<3
14-18.....	198	5.50 (0.37)	2.37* (0.23)	2.84* (0.24)	3.80 (0.29)	5.13 (0.35)	6.82 (0.44)	8.60* (0.61)	9.91* (0.73)	2	<3
19-50.....	450	5.66 (0.43)	1.98 (0.22)	2.47 (0.24)	3.54 (0.28)	5.09 (0.39)	7.19 (0.55)	9.55 (0.78)	11.23 (0.95)	2	5 (1.7)
51+.....	419	5.30 (0.48)	1.80* (0.22)	2.29 (0.26)	3.31 (0.32)	4.79 (0.43)	6.71 (0.62)	8.94 (0.87)	10.51* (1.04)	2	7 (2.6)
19+.....	869	5.54 (0.44)	1.92 (0.22)	2.40 (0.24)	3.46 (0.29)	4.99 (0.40)	7.03 (0.56)	9.34 (0.79)	11.01 (0.98)	2	6 (2.0)
Females:											
9-13.....	221	4.37 (0.32)	1.79* (0.18)	2.15 (0.20)	2.92 (0.23)	4.04 (0.31)	5.43 (0.40)	6.97 (0.51)	8.10* (0.60)	1.5	<3
14-18.....	194	3.38 (0.23)	1.30* (0.14)	1.60* (0.16)	2.23 (0.19)	3.11 (0.23)	4.23 (0.29)	5.47* (0.39)	6.42* (0.46)	2	19 (4.4)
19-50.....	612	3.57 (0.18)	1.56 (0.14)	1.85 (0.14)	2.47 (0.13)	3.33 (0.16)	4.41 (0.21)	5.59 (0.30)	6.39 (0.39)	2	13 (3.0)
51+.....	462	3.51 (0.31)	1.52 (0.16)	1.82 (0.19)	2.43 (0.23)	3.27 (0.29)	4.34 (0.37)	5.49 (0.47)	6.31 (0.55)	2	14 (3.7)
19+.....	1074	3.55 (0.22)	1.54 (0.14)	1.84 (0.14)	2.46 (0.17)	3.31 (0.21)	4.38 (0.27)	5.55 (0.35)	6.37 (0.41)	2	13 (3.1)
All:											
1+.....	3483	4.43 (0.14)	1.72 (0.10)	2.10 (0.11)	2.87 (0.10)	3.98 (0.09)	5.43 (0.14)	7.27 (0.30)	8.72 (0.47)		8 (1.3)

NOTES: EAR=Estimated Average Requirement
 It is advised that individuals over 50 meet their B12 requirement with fortified foods or supplements
 * Estimate may be less reliable due to small sample size and/or large relative standard error

CITATION: USDA, Agricultural Research Service, 2023. Usual Nutrient Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, What We Eat in America, NHANES 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic. Available <http://www.ars.usda.gov/nea/bhnrc/fsrg>

Table F 27. Vitamin C (mg): Mean and Percentiles of Usual Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic

	N	Mean (SE)	Percentiles							EAR	<EAR		>UL	
			5th (SE)	10th (SE)	25th (SE)	50th (SE)	75th (SE)	90th (SE)	95th (SE)		% (SE)	UL	% (SE)	
Under 131% poverty														
Males and females:														
1-3.....	323	76.1 (4.7)	23.9* (2.5)	31.0 (2.8)	45.9 (3.3)	68.3 (4.4)	97.9 (5.9)	131.3 (8.7)	154.8* (10.6)	13	<3	400	<3	
4-8.....	417	75.2 (3.6)	23.1* (2.7)	29.9 (3.0)	45.4 (3.2)	67.6 (3.6)	96.8 (4.7)	130.0 (6.1)	153.2* (7.5)	22	4* (1.6)	650	<3	
Males:														
9-13.....	187	69.9 (6.6)	22.5* (4.2)	28.7* (4.7)	42.8 (5.5)	62.5 (6.4)	89.2 (8.2)	119.9* (11.0)	142.0* (13.4)	39	21 (6.6)	1200	<3	
14-18.....	198	58.8 (4.8)	18.2* (2.2)	23.4* (2.5)	34.7 (3.2)	52.0 (4.4)	75.6 (6.1)	102.4* (9.7)	123.0* (12.6)	63	64 (5.3)	1800	<3	
19-50.....	450	62.0 (3.6)	14.3 (2.2)	19.4 (2.5)	31.8 (3.2)	51.8 (3.8)	81.5 (4.4)	117.2 (5.0)	144.3 (5.8)	75	71 (3.1)	2000	<3	
51+.....	419	72.2 (4.6)	17.4* (2.4)	23.5 (2.9)	38.3 (3.6)	61.5 (4.6)	93.9 (5.9)	134.1 (7.8)	162.6* (9.0)	75	62 (4.1)	2000	<3	
19+.....	869	65.4 (3.6)	15.2 (2.2)	20.6 (2.5)	33.9 (3.1)	54.8 (3.7)	85.7 (4.4)	123.4 (5.5)	151.4 (6.5)	75	68 (3.1)	2000	<3	
Females:														
9-13.....	221	76.6 (4.3)	25.8* (2.3)	32.2 (2.6)	46.5 (2.8)	68.6 (3.2)	97.2 (6.0)	130.3 (9.6)	155.5* (12.9)	39	17 (2.9)	1200	<3	
14-18.....	194	54.5 (5.4)	16.6* (3.1)	21.5* (3.4)	32.3 (4.1)	48.2 (5.0)	69.8 (6.8)	94.7* (9.5)	114.5* (11.9)	56	60 (7.4)	1800	<3	
19-50.....	612	63.7 (3.2)	17.6 (1.5)	23.1 (1.7)	35.8 (2.3)	55.4 (3.1)	82.3 (4.1)	114.3 (5.2)	137.5 (6.0)	60	55 (3.5)	2000	<3	
51+.....	462	68.5 (3.1)	19.3 (1.5)	25.3 (1.7)	38.9 (2.2)	59.7 (2.9)	88.7 (3.9)	122.0 (5.5)	147.2 (6.8)	60	50 (3.0)	2000	<3	
19+.....	1074	65.5 (2.7)	18.2 (1.4)	23.9 (1.6)	37.0 (2.0)	57.0 (2.6)	84.9 (3.5)	117.6 (4.6)	141.2 (5.5)	60	53 (2.9)	2000	<3	
All:														
1+.....	3483	66.9 (1.8)	17.9 (1.1)	23.8 (1.2)	37.3 (1.5)	58.1 (1.8)	86.8 (2.3)	120.7 (2.9)	145.6 (3.4)		48 (1.6)		<3	

NOTES: EAR=Estimated Average Requirement; UL=Tolerable Upper Intake Level
 EAR used is for non-smokers regardless of smoking status
 * Estimate may be less reliable due to small sample size and/or large relative standard error

CITATION: USDA, Agricultural Research Service, 2023. Usual Nutrient Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, What We Eat in America, NHANES 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic. Available <http://www.ars.usda.gov/nea/bhnrc/fsrg>

Table F 28. Vitamin C (mg) Adult Smokers: Mean and Percentiles of Usual Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic

	N	Mean (SE)	Percentiles							<EAR		>UL		
			5th (SE)	10th (SE)	25th (SE)	50th (SE)	75th (SE)	90th (SE)	95th (SE)	EAR	% (SE)	UL	% (SE)	
Under 131% poverty														
Males:														
19-50.....	174	55.6 (4.6)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	110	--	2000	--
51+.....	132	64.1 (5.4)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	110	--	2000	--
19+.....	306	58.2 (4.5)	12.7* (2.3)	17.7 (2.8)	29.4 (3.6)	48.4 (4.6)	76.4 (5.6)	111.4 (6.9)	137.7* (7.7)	110	90 (2.0)	2000	<3	
Females:														
19-50.....	159	45.5 (3.0)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	95	--	2000	--	
51+.....	92	47.8 (2.6)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	95	--	2000	--	
19+.....	251	46.4 (2.3)	11.9* (1.2)	16.1 (1.3)	25.4 (1.7)	39.8 (2.3)	60.1 (3.0)	84.2 (3.9)	102.7* (4.6)	95	93* (1.2)	2000	<3	

NOTES: Smoking status determined by self-reported cigarette use. Individuals without smoking status data were excluded.
 EAR=Estimated Average Requirement for smokers; UL=Tolerable Upper Intake Level
 * Estimate may be less reliable due to small sample size and/or large relative standard error
 -- Estimate not displayed due to small sample size and for consistency of presentation

CITATION: USDA, Agricultural Research Service, 2023. Usual Nutrient Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, What We Eat in America, NHANES 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic. Available <http://www.ars.usda.gov/nea/bhnrc/fsrg>

Table F 29. Vitamin C (mg) Adult Non-Smokers: Mean and Percentiles of Usual Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic

	N	Mean (SE)	Percentiles							<EAR		>UL	
			5th (SE)	10th (SE)	25th (SE)	50th (SE)	75th (SE)	90th (SE)	95th (SE)	EAR	% (SE)	UL	% (SE)
Under 131% poverty													
Males:													
19-50.....	275	65.7 (4.4)	15.3* (2.8)	20.8 (3.3)	34.1 (4.1)	55.4 (4.9)	85.9 (5.5)	123.0 (5.7)	150.1* (5.6)	75	68 (4.0)	2000	<3
51+.....	287	77.6 (5.2)	19.8* (3.0)	26.2 (3.6)	41.5 (4.6)	66.2 (5.4)	100.9 (6.4)	142.0 (7.5)	172.2* (8.5)	75	58 (4.3)	2000	<3
19+.....	562	69.9 (4.5)	16.4 (2.9)	22.4 (3.3)	36.4 (4.2)	59.1 (4.9)	91.3 (5.6)	130.6 (5.9)	159.4 (6.0)	75	64 (3.9)	2000	<3
Females:													
19-50.....	453	69.6 (3.4)	20.7 (1.7)	26.8 (2.0)	40.7 (2.5)	61.3 (3.2)	89.0 (4.2)	122.3 (5.5)	146.4 (7.0)	60	49 (3.6)	2000	<3
51+.....	370	75.9 (4.1)	23.1* (1.9)	30.0 (2.4)	44.7 (3.0)	67.0 (4.1)	97.8 (4.9)	132.0 (6.5)	158.7* (7.9)	60	42 (4.1)	2000	<3
19+.....	823	72.1 (3.3)	21.6 (1.7)	28.0 (2.0)	42.3 (2.5)	63.5 (3.3)	92.7 (4.1)	126.2 (5.3)	151.6 (6.1)	60	46 (3.5)	2000	<3

NOTES: Smoking status determined by self-reported cigarette use. Individuals without smoking status data were excluded.
 EAR=Estimated Average Requirement for non-smokers; UL=Tolerable Upper Intake Level
 * Estimate may be less reliable due to small sample size and/or large relative standard error

CITATION: USDA, Agricultural Research Service, 2023. Usual Nutrient Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, What We Eat in America, NHANES 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic. Available <http://www.ars.usda.gov/nea/bhnrc/fsrg>

Table F 30. Vitamin C (mg) Adult Smokers/Non-Smokers: Mean and Percentiles of Usual Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic

	N	Mean (SE)	Percentiles							EAR	<EAR		>UL	
			5th (SE)	10th (SE)	25th (SE)	50th (SE)	75th (SE)	90th (SE)	95th (SE)		% (SE)	UL	% (SE)	
Under 131% poverty														
Males:														
19-50.....	449	61.8 (4.0)	13.7 (2.5)	18.9 (3.0)	31.6 (3.6)	51.7 (4.4)	81.2 (4.8)	116.8 (5.4)	143.6 (5.4)	110/75	77 (2.9)	2000	<3	
51+.....	419	73.0 (5.2)	17.9* (2.9)	23.9 (3.4)	38.3 (4.5)	61.7 (5.2)	96.1 (6.3)	135.2 (7.6)	166.0* (8.2)	110/75	68 (4.1)	2000	<3	
19+.....	868	65.6 (3.9)	14.9 (2.5)	20.4 (3.0)	33.5 (3.6)	55.0 (4.2)	86.2 (4.7)	124.1 (5.3)	151.9 (5.7)	110/75	74 (2.9)	2000	<3	
Females:														
19-50.....	612	63.1 (3.2)	16.6 (1.4)	22.2 (1.7)	34.9 (2.2)	54.7 (2.9)	81.9 (4.2)	114.2 (5.4)	138.3 (6.4)	95/60	61 (3.4)	2000	<3	
51+.....	462	69.1 (3.6)	18.6 (1.5)	24.8 (1.7)	38.5 (2.4)	60.1 (3.3)	90.2 (4.5)	124.1 (6.0)	150.4 (7.1)	95/60	55 (3.5)	2000	<3	
19+.....	1074	65.4 (2.8)	17.3 (1.4)	23.1 (1.6)	36.3 (1.9)	56.7 (2.7)	85.1 (3.6)	118.3 (4.7)	143.0 (5.7)	95/60	58 (2.9)	2000	<3	

NOTES: Smoking status determined by self-reported cigarette use. Individuals without smoking status data were excluded.
 EAR=Estimated Average Requirement for smokers and non-smokers; UL=Tolerable Upper Intake Level
 * Estimate may be less reliable due to small sample size and/or large relative standard error

CITATION: USDA, Agricultural Research Service, 2023. Usual Nutrient Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, What We Eat in America, NHANES 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic. Available <http://www.ars.usda.gov/nea/bhnrc/fsrg>

Table F 31. Vitamin D (µg): Mean and Percentiles of Usual Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic

	N	Mean (SE)	Percentiles							EAR	<EAR		>UL	
			5th (SE)	10th (SE)	25th (SE)	50th (SE)	75th (SE)	90th (SE)	95th (SE)		% (SE)	UL	% (SE)	
Under 131% poverty														
Males and females:														
1-3.....	323	6.3 (0.5)	2.9* (0.3)	3.5 (0.3)	4.6 (0.4)	6.0 (0.5)	7.7 (0.5)	9.5 (0.7)	10.6* (0.7)	10	93 (3.3)	63	<3	
4-8.....	417	5.5 (0.4)	2.3* (0.3)	2.8 (0.3)	3.9 (0.3)	5.3 (0.4)	6.9 (0.5)	8.5 (0.6)	9.6* (0.6)	10	96* (1.8)	75	<3	
Males:														
9-13.....	187	5.4 (0.4)	1.6* (0.2)	2.1* (0.2)	3.3 (0.3)	4.8 (0.4)	7.0 (0.5)	9.4* (0.7)	11.2* (0.8)	10	92* (2.2)	100	<3	
14-18.....	198	4.7 (0.3)	1.3* (0.1)	1.8* (0.2)	2.7 (0.2)	4.1 (0.3)	6.1 (0.3)	8.2* (0.5)	9.9* (0.5)	10	95* (1.2)	100	<3	
19-50.....	450	4.2 (0.2)	1.2 (0.1)	1.6 (0.1)	2.4 (0.2)	3.6 (0.2)	5.4 (0.3)	7.5 (0.4)	9.1 (0.5)	10	97* (0.9)	100	<3	
51+.....	419	5.0 (0.3)	1.5* (0.2)	1.9 (0.2)	2.9 (0.2)	4.4 (0.3)	6.4 (0.4)	8.8 (0.5)	10.5* (0.6)	10	94 (1.5)	100	<3	
19+.....	869	4.5 (0.2)	1.3 (0.1)	1.7 (0.1)	2.5 (0.2)	3.9 (0.2)	5.8 (0.3)	8.0 (0.4)	9.6 (0.5)	10	96 (1.0)	100	<3	
Females:														
9-13.....	221	4.8 (0.3)	1.4* (0.1)	1.8 (0.2)	2.7 (0.2)	4.2 (0.3)	6.1 (0.4)	8.4 (0.5)	10.1* (0.6)	10	95* (1.2)	100	<3	
14-18.....	194	3.2 (0.3)	0.8* (0.1)	1.1* (0.1)	1.8 (0.2)	2.8 (0.2)	4.2 (0.3)	5.9* (0.4)	7.2* (0.5)	10	>97	100	<3	
19-50.....	612	3.6 (0.1)	1.1 (0.1)	1.4 (0.1)	2.1 (0.1)	3.2 (0.1)	4.6 (0.2)	6.2 (0.3)	7.4 (0.3)	10	>97	100	<3	
51+.....	462	3.8 (0.2)	1.2 (0.1)	1.6 (0.1)	2.3 (0.1)	3.4 (0.2)	4.9 (0.2)	6.7 (0.3)	8.0 (0.4)	10	>97	100	<3	
19+.....	1074	3.7 (0.1)	1.2 (0.1)	1.5 (0.1)	2.2 (0.1)	3.2 (0.1)	4.7 (0.2)	6.4 (0.3)	7.6 (0.4)	10	>97	100	<3	
All:														
1+.....	3483	4.4 (0.1)	1.3 (0.1)	1.7 (0.1)	2.5 (0.1)	3.9 (0.1)	5.7 (0.1)	7.8 (0.2)	9.2 (0.2)	10	97 (0.4)		<3	

NOTES: EAR=Estimated Average Requirement; UL=Tolerable Upper Intake Level
 * Estimate may be less reliable due to small sample size and/or large relative standard error

CITATION: USDA, Agricultural Research Service, 2023. Usual Nutrient Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, What We Eat in America, NHANES 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic. Available <http://www.ars.usda.gov/nea/bhnrc/fsrg>

Table F 32. Vitamin E as alpha-tocopherol (mg): Mean and Percentiles of Usual Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic

	N	Mean (SE)	Percentiles							<EAR	
			5th (SE)	10th (SE)	25th (SE)	50th (SE)	75th (SE)	90th (SE)	95th (SE)	EAR	% (SE)
Under 131% poverty											
Males and females:											
1-3.....	323	5.2 (0.2)	2.9* (0.2)	3.3 (0.2)	4.0 (0.2)	5.0 (0.2)	6.2 (0.3)	7.4 (0.4)	8.3* (0.5)	5	50 (5.6)
4-8.....	417	6.3 (0.2)	3.5* (0.2)	4.0 (0.2)	4.9 (0.2)	6.1 (0.2)	7.5 (0.3)	9.0 (0.4)	9.9* (0.5)	6	49 (4.4)
Males:											
9-13.....	187	7.6 (0.4)	3.8* (0.2)	4.4* (0.2)	5.6 (0.2)	7.2 (0.3)	9.1 (0.5)	11.2* (0.8)	12.7* (0.9)	9	74 (5.5)
14-18.....	198	8.0 (0.4)	4.0* (0.3)	4.6* (0.3)	5.9 (0.3)	7.5 (0.4)	9.6 (0.4)	11.8* (0.6)	13.4* (0.7)	12	91* (2.4)
19-50.....	450	9.1 (0.5)	4.2 (0.3)	4.9 (0.3)	6.4 (0.4)	8.5 (0.4)	11.1 (0.6)	13.9 (0.7)	15.9 (0.7)	12	81 (3.7)
51+.....	419	9.3 (0.5)	4.3* (0.4)	5.1 (0.4)	6.6 (0.4)	8.8 (0.5)	11.3 (0.6)	14.2 (0.8)	16.1* (0.9)	12	79 (4.1)
19+.....	869	9.1 (0.5)	4.2 (0.3)	5.0 (0.3)	6.5 (0.4)	8.6 (0.5)	11.2 (0.6)	14.0 (0.7)	15.9 (0.8)	12	80 (3.7)
Females:											
9-13.....	221	7.6 (0.4)	3.8* (0.3)	4.4 (0.3)	5.5 (0.3)	7.2 (0.4)	9.1 (0.5)	11.3 (0.6)	12.8* (0.7)	9	74 (4.9)
14-18.....	194	6.5 (0.4)	3.2* (0.2)	3.7* (0.3)	4.7 (0.3)	6.1 (0.3)	7.8 (0.5)	9.6* (0.6)	11.0* (0.8)	12	>97
19-50.....	612	7.7 (0.2)	3.5 (0.2)	4.1 (0.2)	5.4 (0.2)	7.2 (0.2)	9.4 (0.3)	11.8 (0.4)	13.5 (0.4)	12	91 (1.3)
51+.....	462	7.3 (0.2)	3.2 (0.2)	3.8 (0.2)	5.1 (0.2)	6.8 (0.2)	8.9 (0.3)	11.2 (0.4)	12.8 (0.5)	12	93 (1.3)
19+.....	1074	7.5 (0.2)	3.4 (0.2)	4.0 (0.2)	5.3 (0.2)	7.0 (0.2)	9.2 (0.2)	11.6 (0.3)	13.2 (0.4)	12	92 (1.2)
All:											
1+.....	3483	7.7 (0.2)	3.5 (0.1)	4.1 (0.1)	5.4 (0.2)	7.2 (0.2)	9.5 (0.3)	12.1 (0.3)	13.9 (0.4)		80 (1.6)

NOTES: EAR=Estimated Average Requirement
 * Estimate may be less reliable due to small sample size and/or large relative standard error

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Table F 33. Vitamin K (µg): Mean and Percentiles of Usual Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic

	N	Mean (SE)	Percentiles							>AI	
			5th (SE)	10th (SE)	25th (SE)	50th (SE)	75th (SE)	90th (SE)	95th (SE)	AI	% (SE)
Under 131% poverty											
Males and females:											
1-3.....	323	44.2 (3.6)	21.3* (1.6)	24.6 (1.8)	31.4 (2.3)	41.1 (3.2)	53.5 (4.6)	67.7 (6.3)	77.7* (7.4)	30	78 (5.6)
4-8.....	417	53.2 (3.4)	25.4* (1.8)	29.4 (2.0)	37.9 (2.5)	49.5 (3.1)	64.4 (4.4)	81.4 (6.1)	93.5* (7.1)	55	39 (6.4)
Males:											
9-13.....	187	59.6 (6.8)	27.2* (4.2)	31.9* (4.1)	42.0 (4.3)	55.4 (5.9)	72.6 (8.9)	92.0* (12.9)	105.8* (15.7)	60	42 (9.4)
14-18.....	198	71.6 (7.5)	33.5* (5.9)	39.1* (6.3)	50.6 (6.6)	66.6 (7.5)	87.4 (9.4)	109.9* (13.4)	126.9* (16.3)	75	38 (10.2)
19-50.....	450	89.0 (5.8)	32.6 (3.2)	39.9 (3.7)	55.9 (4.2)	79.3 (5.3)	111.8 (7.4)	150.1 (10.6)	178.7 (12.7)	120	21 (4.1)
51+.....	419	100.8 (6.9)	37.9* (4.3)	46.6 (4.7)	64.8 (5.3)	91.0 (6.3)	125.7 (8.6)	166.6 (12.2)	195.8* (14.9)	120	28 (5.1)
19+.....	869	92.9 (5.5)	34.1 (3.1)	41.8 (3.4)	58.5 (3.8)	83.2 (4.8)	116.8 (7.1)	156.0 (10.0)	184.8 (12.4)	120	23 (4.0)
Females:											
9-13.....	221	69.5 (6.0)	32.6* (4.9)	37.7 (5.1)	48.6 (5.4)	64.6 (6.0)	84.4 (7.4)	106.8 (10.6)	123.6* (13.9)	60	57 (8.8)
14-18.....	194	64.6 (6.1)	30.1* (6.2)	35.2* (6.5)	45.8 (6.8)	60.2 (6.6)	78.6 (6.2)	98.9* (7.5)	114.6* (8.7)	75	29 (8.0)
19-50.....	612	101.3 (4.6)	34.6 (3.4)	42.5 (3.9)	60.6 (4.4)	88.3 (5.1)	127.2 (5.5)	175.2 (6.6)	211.2 (7.6)	90	49 (4.1)
51+.....	462	104.2 (5.1)	35.5 (3.4)	43.9 (3.7)	62.5 (4.2)	90.7 (5.0)	131.3 (6.3)	180.2 (7.9)	217.9 (10.0)	90	51 (3.8)
19+.....	1074	102.4 (4.6)	34.9 (3.3)	43.0 (3.6)	61.4 (4.1)	89.2 (4.7)	129.0 (5.5)	177.3 (6.4)	213.6 (7.6)	90	49 (3.7)
All:											
1+.....	3483	85.2 (2.0)	29.8 (1.2)	36.1 (1.2)	50.0 (1.5)	72.8 (1.9)	106.6 (3.2)	150.1 (4.1)	182.6 (5.8)	41	2.1 (2.1)

NOTES: AI=Adequate Intake
 * Estimate may be less reliable due to small sample size and/or large relative standard error

CITATION: USDA, Agricultural Research Service, 2023. Usual Nutrient Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, What We Eat in America, NHANES 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic. Available <http://www.ars.usda.gov/nea/bhnrc/fsrg>

Table F 34. Calcium (mg): Mean and Percentiles of Usual Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic

	N	Mean (SE)	Percentiles							EAR	<EAR		>UL	
			5th (SE)	10th (SE)	25th (SE)	50th (SE)	75th (SE)	90th (SE)	95th (SE)		% (SE)	UL	% (SE)	
Under 131% poverty														
Males and females:														
1-3.....	323	960 (46)	550* (42)	625 (44)	760 (45)	936 (47)	1132 (51)	1330 (59)	1456* (65)	500	<3	2500	<3	
4-8.....	417	990 (35)	556* (25)	637 (25)	781 (27)	963 (34)	1170 (46)	1378 (61)	1506* (72)	800	27 (3.7)	2500	<3	
Males:														
9-13.....	187	986 (49)	542* (29)	620* (30)	773 (36)	956 (47)	1169 (61)	1385* (78)	1527* (90)	1100	68 (6.3)	3000	<3	
14-18.....	198	1029 (42)	576* (30)	654* (34)	806 (35)	998 (41)	1220 (50)	1440* (62)	1593* (74)	1100	63 (5.1)	3000	<3	
19-50.....	450	1033 (35)	516 (34)	598 (36)	767 (35)	987 (34)	1253 (45)	1526 (58)	1710 (68)	800	28 (3.8)	2500	<3	
51+.....	419	992 (36)	480* (30)	566 (32)	733 (32)	950 (36)	1202 (45)	1471 (60)	1646* (68)		37 (3.2)	2000	<3	
19+.....	869	1019 (35)	503 (32)	587 (32)	756 (32)	974 (33)	1236 (44)	1508 (57)	1689 (67)		31 (3.2)		<3	
Females:														
9-13.....	221	936 (56)	515* (31)	584 (35)	722 (41)	905 (55)	1111 (68)	1321 (81)	1468* (93)	1100	74 (6.7)	3000	<3	
14-18.....	194	769 (52)	404* (34)	467* (36)	589 (43)	743 (50)	921 (59)	1101* (70)	1231* (78)	1100	90* (4.3)	3000	<3	
19-50.....	612	826 (15)	461 (18)	522 (16)	644 (16)	798 (16)	978 (18)	1162 (24)	1282 (29)	800	50 (2.6)	2500	<3	
51+.....	462	775 (19)	422 (17)	484 (16)	601 (16)	746 (18)	922 (24)	1096 (34)	1213 (41)	1000	83 (2.5)	2000	<3	
19+.....	1074	806 (15)	444 (16)	507 (16)	625 (14)	779 (14)	957 (18)	1138 (25)	1259 (31)		63 (2.1)		<3	
All:														
1+.....	3483	918 (24)	477 (11)	549 (10)	690 (14)	878 (22)	1099 (31)	1339 (43)	1501 (51)		48 (2.6)		<3	

NOTES: EAR=Estimated Average Requirement; UL=Tolerable Upper Intake Level
 * Estimate may be less reliable due to small sample size and/or large relative standard error

CITATION: USDA, Agricultural Research Service, 2023. Usual Nutrient Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, What We Eat in America, NHANES 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic. Available <http://www.ars.usda.gov/nea/bhnrc/fsrg>

Table F 35. Phosphorus (mg): Mean and Percentiles of Usual Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic

	N	Mean (SE)	Percentiles							EAR	<EAR		>UL	
			5th (SE)	10th (SE)	25th (SE)	50th (SE)	75th (SE)	90th (SE)	95th (SE)		% (SE)	UL	% (SE)	
Under 131% poverty														
Males and females:														
1-3.....	323	1067 (45)	657* (38)	733 (38)	869 (40)	1044 (43)	1239 (53)	1435 (62)	1556* (68)	380	<3	3000	<3	
4-8.....	417	1192 (41)	736* (32)	822 (31)	977 (33)	1168 (40)	1382 (51)	1595 (61)	1725* (68)	405	<3	3000	<3	
Males:														
9-13.....	187	1247 (49)	710* (44)	806* (42)	993 (45)	1214 (49)	1469 (58)	1725* (71)	1892* (83)	1055	32 (5.2)	4000	<3	
14-18.....	198	1414 (44)	833* (42)	936* (45)	1133 (42)	1378 (42)	1659 (49)	1934* (66)	2123* (81)	1055	18 (3.8)	4000	<3	
19-50.....	450	1548 (39)	872 (53)	991 (50)	1221 (45)	1505 (39)	1834 (41)	2157 (46)	2366 (52)	580	<3	4000	<3	
51+.....	419	1528 (47)	847* (52)	974 (51)	1206 (50)	1493 (48)	1807 (51)	2127 (60)	2329* (65)	580	<3		<3	
19+.....	869	1542 (39)	865 (51)	987 (49)	1216 (45)	1501 (40)	1825 (42)	2147 (48)	2354 (53)	580	<3		<3	
Females:														
9-13.....	221	1207 (47)	690* (26)	777 (28)	948 (31)	1172 (44)	1422 (62)	1674 (81)	1849* (95)	1055	36 (4.2)	4000	<3	
14-18.....	194	994 (58)	544* (50)	623* (52)	775 (54)	964 (57)	1181 (65)	1398* (76)	1554* (85)	1055	62 (7.5)	4000	<3	
19-50.....	612	1132 (21)	680 (28)	762 (26)	918 (24)	1111 (22)	1322 (26)	1528 (35)	1659 (44)	580	<3	4000	<3	
51+.....	462	1092 (26)	641 (25)	728 (26)	884 (24)	1068 (26)	1280 (33)	1480 (44)	1609 (54)	580	<3		<3	
19+.....	1074	1116 (22)	663 (27)	749 (26)	905 (23)	1094 (22)	1305 (27)	1510 (36)	1642 (43)	580	<3		<3	
All:														
1+.....	3483	1266 (25)	700 (20)	795 (20)	973 (20)	1208 (23)	1494 (30)	1815 (37)	2037 (44)		7 (1.1)		<3	

NOTES: EAR=Estimated Average Requirement; UL=Tolerable Upper Intake Level
 * Estimate may be less reliable due to small sample size and/or large relative standard error

CITATION: USDA, Agricultural Research Service, 2023. Usual Nutrient Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, What We Eat in America, NHANES 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic. Available <http://www.ars.usda.gov/nea/bhnrc/fsrg>

Table F 36. Magnesium (mg): Mean and Percentiles of Usual Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic

	N	Mean (SE)	Percentiles							<EAR	
			5th (SE)	10th (SE)	25th (SE)	50th (SE)	75th (SE)	90th (SE)	95th (SE)	EAR	% (SE)
Under 131% poverty											
Males and females:											
1-3.....	323	194 (7)	123* (5)	136 (6)	160 (6)	190 (7)	224 (8)	258 (9)	279* (11)	65	<3
4-8.....	417	214 (6)	136* (5)	150 (5)	177 (6)	210 (6)	246 (8)	283 (10)	306* (11)	110	<3
Males:											
9-13.....	187	226 (8)	131* (9)	148* (9)	181 (8)	220 (8)	266 (10)	312* (13)	343* (15)	200	37 (5.5)
14-18.....	198	254 (9)	150* (9)	168* (9)	203 (8)	246 (9)	297 (11)	347* (16)	382* (20)	340	89 (3.4)
19-50.....	450	306 (7)	161 (7)	185 (7)	232 (7)	294 (7)	368 (8)	444 (10)	495 (11)		67 (2.6)
51+.....	419	321 (10)	169* (9)	196 (9)	246 (10)	310 (10)	384 (11)	461 (12)	511* (14)	350	65 (3.7)
19+.....	869	311 (7)	163 (7)	188 (7)	237 (7)	299 (7)	373 (8)	450 (9)	501 (11)		66 (2.7)
Females:											
9-13.....	221	224 (7)	131* (6)	146 (5)	177 (5)	218 (7)	263 (10)	310 (15)	343* (18)	200	39 (3.5)
14-18.....	194	199 (10)	114* (10)	129* (10)	158 (10)	193 (10)	234 (11)	276* (15)	306* (19)	300	94* (2.6)
19-50.....	612	246 (6)	135 (5)	154 (5)	191 (5)	238 (6)	293 (7)	349 (9)	386 (11)		61 (2.9)
51+.....	462	247 (7)	134 (6)	154 (6)	192 (7)	238 (7)	295 (9)	350 (11)	388 (12)	265	63 (3.4)
19+.....	1074	247 (6)	135 (5)	154 (5)	191 (6)	238 (6)	294 (7)	350 (9)	387 (11)		62 (2.9)
All:											
1+.....	3483	256 (4)	137 (3)	155 (3)	192 (3)	241 (4)	305 (5)	377 (6)	427 (7)		54 (1.4)

NOTES: EAR=Estimated Average Requirement
 * Estimate may be less reliable due to small sample size and/or large relative standard error

CITATION: USDA, Agricultural Research Service, 2023. Usual Nutrient Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, What We Eat in America, NHANES 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic. Available <http://www.ars.usda.gov/nea/bhnrc/fsrg>

Table F 37. Iron (mg): Mean and Percentiles of Usual Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic

	N	Mean (SE)	Percentiles							EAR	<EAR		>UL	
			5th (SE)	10th (SE)	25th (SE)	50th (SE)	75th (SE)	90th (SE)	95th (SE)		% (SE)	UL	% (SE)	
Under 131% poverty														
Males and females:														
1-3.....	323	9.9 (0.6)	6.0* (0.3)	6.7 (0.4)	7.9 (0.4)	9.6 (0.6)	11.5 (0.8)	13.6 (1.0)	14.9* (1.1)	3	<3	40	<3	
4-8.....	417	13.1 (0.6)	8.0* (0.6)	8.9 (0.6)	10.6 (0.6)	12.7 (0.6)	15.2 (0.8)	17.8 (1.0)	19.5* (1.2)	4.1	<3	40	<3	
Males:														
9-13.....	187	14.3 (0.5)	7.3* (0.5)	8.5* (0.5)	10.8 (0.5)	13.6 (0.5)	17.1 (0.5)	20.8* (0.6)	23.2* (0.8)	5.9	<3	40	<3	
14-18.....	198	15.4 (0.5)	8.1* (0.5)	9.3* (0.6)	11.6 (0.5)	14.7 (0.5)	18.4 (0.6)	22.3* (0.8)	25.0* (1.0)	7.7	5* (1.7)	45	<3	
19-50.....	450	15.3 (0.4)	8.3 (0.3)	9.4 (0.3)	11.7 (0.3)	14.7 (0.4)	18.3 (0.5)	21.9 (0.7)	24.4 (0.8)	6	<3	45	<3	
51+.....	419	15.6 (0.5)	8.3* (0.3)	9.6 (0.3)	12.0 (0.4)	15.0 (0.5)	18.5 (0.6)	22.2 (0.8)	24.6* (1.0)	6	<3	45	<3	
19+.....	869	15.4 (0.4)	8.3 (0.3)	9.5 (0.3)	11.8 (0.3)	14.8 (0.4)	18.3 (0.5)	22.0 (0.7)	24.5 (0.8)	6	<3	45	<3	
Females:														
9-13.....	221	13.8 (0.4)	7.1* (0.3)	8.2 (0.3)	10.2 (0.3)	13.1 (0.4)	16.5 (0.6)	20.1 (0.8)	22.7* (1.0)	5.7	<3	40	<3	
14-18.....	194	11.1 (0.4)	5.6* (0.4)	6.5* (0.4)	8.3 (0.4)	10.6 (0.4)	13.4 (0.5)	16.4* (0.6)	18.6* (0.8)	7.9	26 (3.1)	45	<3	
19-50.....	612	11.6 (0.3)	6.6 (0.2)	7.5 (0.3)	9.1 (0.3)	11.2 (0.3)	13.7 (0.4)	16.3 (0.5)	18.0 (0.6)	8.1	23 (1.8)	45	<3	
51+.....	462	11.5 (0.4)	6.5 (0.3)	7.3 (0.3)	9.0 (0.3)	11.1 (0.4)	13.6 (0.4)	16.1 (0.5)	17.8 (0.7)	5	<3	45	<3	
19+.....	1074	11.6 (0.3)	6.6 (0.3)	7.4 (0.3)	9.1 (0.3)	11.2 (0.3)	13.7 (0.4)	16.2 (0.5)	17.9 (0.6)	15	(1.7)	45	<3	
All:														
1+.....	3483	13.1 (0.2)	6.9 (0.2)	7.9 (0.2)	9.8 (0.2)	12.4 (0.2)	15.6 (0.3)	19.2 (0.4)	21.7 (0.5)	8	(0.7)		<3	

NOTES: EAR=Estimated Average Requirement; UL=Tolerable Upper Intake Level
 EAR percentages determined by probability method for groups
 * Estimate may be less reliable due to small sample size and/or large relative standard error

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Table F 38. Zinc (mg): Mean and Percentiles of Usual Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic

	N	Mean (SE)	Percentiles							EAR	<EAR		>UL	
			5th (SE)	10th (SE)	25th (SE)	50th (SE)	75th (SE)	90th (SE)	95th (SE)		% (SE)	UL	% (SE)	
Under 131% poverty														
Males and females:														
1-3.....	323	7.2 (0.3)	4.5* (0.3)	5.0 (0.3)	5.8 (0.3)	7.0 (0.3)	8.3 (0.3)	9.6 (0.4)	10.4* (0.5)	2.5	<3	7	50 (6.9)	
4-8.....	417	8.6 (0.3)	5.4* (0.3)	6.0 (0.3)	7.1 (0.3)	8.4 (0.3)	9.9 (0.3)	11.5 (0.4)	12.5* (0.5)	4	<3	12	7 (2.1)	
Males:														
9-13.....	187	9.4 (0.5)	5.2* (0.3)	5.9* (0.3)	7.3 (0.4)	9.1 (0.5)	11.2 (0.7)	13.4* (0.9)	14.8* (1.1)	7	21 (4.6)	23	<3	
14-18.....	198	11.3 (0.4)	6.4* (0.3)	7.2* (0.3)	8.8 (0.3)	10.9 (0.4)	13.4 (0.6)	15.8* (0.9)	17.6* (1.1)	8.5	21 (3.2)	34	<3	
19-50.....	450	12.1 (0.3)	6.8 (0.4)	7.7 (0.4)	9.4 (0.4)	11.7 (0.3)	14.4 (0.3)	17.1 (0.4)	18.9 (0.4)	9.4	25 (3.9)	40	<3	
51+.....	419	11.7 (0.4)	6.4* (0.5)	7.4 (0.5)	9.1 (0.4)	11.3 (0.4)	13.9 (0.4)	16.5 (0.5)	18.3* (0.5)	9.4	28 (4.7)	40	<3	
19+.....	869	12.0 (0.3)	6.7 (0.4)	7.6 (0.4)	9.3 (0.4)	11.6 (0.4)	14.2 (0.3)	16.9 (0.4)	18.7 (0.4)	9.4	26 (4.1)	40	<3	
Females:														
9-13.....	221	9.0 (0.4)	5.0* (0.2)	5.6 (0.2)	6.9 (0.2)	8.7 (0.4)	10.7 (0.6)	12.9 (0.8)	14.4* (1.0)	7	26 (3.5)	23	<3	
14-18.....	194	7.3 (0.4)	3.8* (0.3)	4.4* (0.3)	5.5 (0.3)	7.0 (0.4)	8.7 (0.5)	10.4* (0.6)	11.7* (0.8)	7.3	55 (6.3)	34	<3	
19-50.....	612	8.7 (0.2)	5.0 (0.1)	5.7 (0.1)	6.9 (0.1)	8.4 (0.2)	10.2 (0.2)	12.1 (0.3)	13.2 (0.4)	6.8	24 (1.9)	40	<3	
51+.....	462	8.4 (0.2)	4.8 (0.2)	5.4 (0.2)	6.7 (0.2)	8.2 (0.2)	9.9 (0.2)	11.7 (0.2)	12.9 (0.3)	6.8	27 (3.1)	40	<3	
19+.....	1074	8.6 (0.1)	4.9 (0.2)	5.6 (0.2)	6.8 (0.1)	8.3 (0.1)	10.1 (0.2)	11.9 (0.3)	13.1 (0.3)	6.8	25 (2.1)	40	<3	
All:														
1+.....	3483	9.6 (0.2)	5.1 (0.1)	5.8 (0.1)	7.2 (0.1)	9.1 (0.2)	11.5 (0.2)	14.2 (0.3)	16.1 (0.3)		23 (1.5)		4 (0.6)	

NOTES: EAR=Estimated Average Requirement; UL=Tolerable Upper Intake Level
 * Estimate may be less reliable due to small sample size and/or large relative standard error

CITATION: USDA, Agricultural Research Service, 2023. Usual Nutrient Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, What We Eat in America, NHANES 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic. Available <http://www.ars.usda.gov/nea/bhnrc/fsrg>

Table F 39. Copper (mg): Mean and Percentiles of Usual Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic

	N	Mean (SE)	Percentiles							EAR	<EAR		>UL	
			5th (SE)	10th (SE)	25th (SE)	50th (SE)	75th (SE)	90th (SE)	95th (SE)		% (SE)	UL	% (SE)	
Under 131% poverty														
Males and females:														
1-3.....	323	0.6 (0.02)	0.4* (0.02)	0.4 (0.02)	0.5 (0.02)	0.6 (0.02)	0.7 (0.03)	0.9 (0.03)	1.0* (0.04)	0.26	<3	1	3* (1.0)	
4-8.....	417	0.8 (0.03)	0.5* (0.02)	0.5 (0.02)	0.6 (0.03)	0.8 (0.03)	0.9 (0.03)	1.1 (0.04)	1.2* (0.04)	0.34	<3	3	<3	
Males:														
9-13.....	187	0.9 (0.03)	0.5* (0.03)	0.6* (0.03)	0.7 (0.03)	0.8 (0.03)	1.0 (0.04)	1.2* (0.05)	1.3* (0.07)	0.54	8* (2.9)	5	<3	
14-18.....	198	1.0 (0.02)	0.6* (0.03)	0.6* (0.03)	0.8 (0.02)	0.9 (0.02)	1.1 (0.03)	1.3* (0.06)	1.5* (0.08)	0.685	16 (3.1)	8	<3	
19-50.....	450	1.2 (0.04)	0.6 (0.03)	0.7 (0.03)	0.9 (0.03)	1.1 (0.04)	1.4 (0.05)	1.7 (0.07)	1.9 (0.07)	0.7	10 (2.0)	10	<3	
51+.....	419	1.2 (0.05)	0.6* (0.04)	0.7 (0.04)	0.9 (0.05)	1.2 (0.05)	1.5 (0.06)	1.8 (0.08)	2.0* (0.09)	0.7	7 (1.9)	10	<3	
19+.....	869	1.2 (0.04)	0.6 (0.03)	0.7 (0.03)	0.9 (0.03)	1.1 (0.04)	1.4 (0.05)	1.7 (0.07)	2.0 (0.08)	0.7	9 (1.9)	10	<3	
Females:														
9-13.....	221	0.9 (0.03)	0.5* (0.02)	0.6 (0.02)	0.7 (0.02)	0.8 (0.03)	1.0 (0.05)	1.2 (0.07)	1.3* (0.09)	0.54	9* (2.0)	5	<3	
14-18.....	194	0.8 (0.03)	0.5* (0.03)	0.5* (0.03)	0.6 (0.03)	0.8 (0.03)	0.9 (0.04)	1.1* (0.06)	1.3* (0.08)	0.685	34 (5.4)	8	<3	
19-50.....	612	1.0 (0.02)	0.5 (0.02)	0.6 (0.02)	0.7 (0.02)	0.9 (0.02)	1.1 (0.03)	1.4 (0.04)	1.6 (0.05)	0.7	22 (2.6)	10	<3	
51+.....	462	1.0 (0.03)	0.5 (0.02)	0.6 (0.02)	0.7 (0.02)	0.9 (0.03)	1.2 (0.03)	1.4 (0.04)	1.6 (0.05)	0.7	20 (2.9)	10	<3	
19+.....	1074	1.0 (0.02)	0.5 (0.02)	0.6 (0.02)	0.7 (0.02)	0.9 (0.02)	1.2 (0.03)	1.4 (0.04)	1.6 (0.05)	0.7	21 (2.5)	10	<3	
All:														
1+.....	3483	1.0 (0.02)	0.5 (0.01)	0.6 (0.01)	0.7 (0.01)	0.9 (0.02)	1.2 (0.02)	1.5 (0.03)	1.7 (0.03)		14 (1.0)		<3	

NOTES: EAR=Estimated Average Requirement; UL=Tolerable Upper Intake Level
 * Estimate may be less reliable due to small sample size and/or large relative standard error

CITATION: USDA, Agricultural Research Service, 2023. Usual Nutrient Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, What We Eat in America, NHANES 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic. Available <http://www.ars.usda.gov/nea/bhnrc/fsrg>

Table F 40. Selenium (µg): Mean and Percentiles of Usual Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic

	N	Mean (SE)	Percentiles							<EAR		>UL	
			5th (SE)	10th (SE)	25th (SE)	50th (SE)	75th (SE)	90th (SE)	95th (SE)	EAR	% (SE)	UL	% (SE)
Under 131% poverty													
Males and females:													
1-3.....	323	67 (2)	39* (2)	44 (2)	53 (2)	65 (2)	78 (3)	92 (3)	101* (3)	17	<3	90	12 (2.6)
4-8.....	417	86 (2)	51* (2)	58 (2)	69 (2)	84 (2)	100 (3)	117 (3)	128* (4)	23	<3	150	<3
Males:													
9-13.....	187	95 (5)	58* (6)	64* (6)	78 (5)	93 (5)	111 (5)	128* (6)	140* (7)	35	<3	280	<3
14-18.....	198	120 (6)	76* (6)	84* (6)	99 (6)	118 (6)	139 (6)	160* (8)	174* (10)	45	<3	400	<3
19-50.....	450	134 (3)	81 (3)	90 (3)	108 (3)	130 (3)	156 (3)	181 (4)	197 (5)	45	<3	400	<3
51+.....	419	129 (5)	76* (5)	85 (5)	104 (5)	126 (5)	151 (5)	176 (6)	192* (7)	45	<3	400	<3
19+.....	869	132 (3)	79 (4)	88 (3)	107 (3)	129 (3)	154 (3)	179 (4)	196 (4)	45	<3	400	<3
Females:													
9-13.....	221	94 (5)	57* (4)	63 (4)	76 (4)	91 (4)	109 (6)	127 (9)	139* (10)	35	<3	280	<3
14-18.....	194	82 (5)	49* (5)	55* (5)	66 (5)	80 (5)	96 (6)	111* (6)	123* (7)	45	<3	400	<3
19-50.....	612	94 (1)	56 (2)	63 (1)	76 (1)	92 (1)	110 (2)	128 (2)	139 (3)	45	<3	400	<3
51+.....	462	89 (2)	51 (2)	59 (2)	72 (2)	87 (2)	105 (3)	122 (3)	133 (4)	45	<3	400	<3
19+.....	1074	92 (2)	54 (2)	61 (2)	74 (1)	90 (1)	108 (2)	125 (3)	137 (3)	45	<3	400	<3
All:													
1+.....	3483	103 (2)	54 (2)	62 (2)	77 (2)	98 (2)	124 (2)	151 (2)	169 (3)		<3		<3

NOTES: EAR=Estimated Average Requirement; UL=Tolerable Upper Intake Level
 * Estimate may be less reliable due to small sample size and/or large relative standard error

CITATION: USDA, Agricultural Research Service, 2023. Usual Nutrient Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, What We Eat in America, NHANES 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic. Available <http://www.ars.usda.gov/nea/bhnrc/fsrg>

Table F 41. Sodium (mg): Mean and Percentiles of Usual Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic

	N	Mean (SE)	Percentiles							>AI		>CDRR	
			5th (SE)	10th (SE)	25th (SE)	50th (SE)	75th (SE)	90th (SE)	95th (SE)	AI	% (SE)	CDRR	% (SE)
Under 131% poverty													
Males and females:													
1-3.....	323	1995 (69)	1203* (53)	1346 (56)	1603 (60)	1942 (67)	2327 (81)	2721 (96)	2968* (108)	800	>97	1200	95* (1.6)
4-8.....	417	2692 (65)	1661* (57)	1851 (53)	2195 (57)	2626 (66)	3120 (78)	3617 (97)	3927* (112)	1000	>97	1500	>97
Males:													
9-13.....	187	3058 (103)	1873* (79)	2088* (74)	2506 (83)	2990 (97)	3544 (141)	4096* (204)	4455* (237)	1200	>97	1800	96* (1.3)
14-18.....	198	3664 (155)	2328* (115)	2571* (121)	3028 (128)	3592 (151)	4228 (179)	4844* (242)	5266* (283)	1500	>97	2300	95* (1.7)
19-50.....	450	4003 (104)	2505 (134)	2772 (127)	3287 (117)	3914 (106)	4636 (120)	5338 (149)	5794 (171)	1500	>97	2300	>97
51+.....	419	3744 (144)	2276* (110)	2548 (108)	3055 (117)	3668 (140)	4342 (168)	5028 (204)	5462* (228)	1500	>97	2300	95 (1.8)
19+.....	869	3916 (115)	2417 (107)	2688 (106)	3202 (101)	3830 (112)	4543 (131)	5248 (162)	5703 (180)	1500	>97	2300	96 (1.2)
Females:													
9-13.....	221	2957 (133)	1819* (81)	2014 (85)	2395 (98)	2888 (127)	3429 (164)	3974 (221)	4349* (256)	1200	>97	1800	95* (1.4)
14-18.....	194	2610 (152)	1571* (122)	1760* (125)	2116 (136)	2550 (149)	3041 (168)	3527* (201)	3874* (237)	1500	96* (2.0)	2300	65 (7.8)
19-50.....	612	2918 (56)	1787 (66)	1994 (67)	2383 (62)	2858 (56)	3389 (66)	3915 (81)	4253 (98)	1500	>97	2300	79 (2.9)
51+.....	462	2675 (50)	1593 (63)	1802 (58)	2169 (54)	2610 (51)	3125 (60)	3613 (81)	3933 (99)	1500	97* (1.0)	2300	68 (3.0)
19+.....	1074	2822 (47)	1700 (57)	1910 (57)	2290 (51)	2763 (47)	3291 (55)	3808 (71)	4150 (85)	1500	>97	2300	75 (2.6)
All:													
1+.....	3483	3134 (65)	1695 (56)	1938 (59)	2400 (60)	3009 (65)	3737 (87)	4501 (137)	5003 (171)		>97		87 (2.0)

NOTES: AI=Adequate Intake; CDRR=Chronic Disease Risk Reduction Intake
 * Estimate may be less reliable due to small sample size and/or large relative standard error

CITATION: USDA, Agricultural Research Service, 2023. Usual Nutrient Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, What We Eat in America, NHANES 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic. Available <http://www.ars.usda.gov/nea/bhnrc/fsrg>

Table F 42. Potassium (mg): Mean and Percentiles of Usual Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic

	N	Mean (SE)	Percentiles							>AI	
			5th (SE)	10th (SE)	25th (SE)	50th (SE)	75th (SE)	90th (SE)	95th (SE)	AI	% (SE)
Under 131% poverty											
Males and females:											
1-3.....	323	1931 (63)	1216* (51)	1348 (51)	1587 (56)	1892 (63)	2230 (74)	2573 (89)	2790* (97)	2000	41 (5.2)
4-8.....	417	2002 (64)	1246* (46)	1384 (46)	1643 (51)	1959 (62)	2315 (79)	2669 (97)	2890* (105)	2300	26 (4.4)
Males:											
9-13.....	187	2024 (93)	1201* (91)	1350* (90)	1641 (94)	1978 (93)	2363 (105)	2744* (122)	2992* (133)	2500	19 (4.6)
14-18.....	198	2255 (81)	1378* (75)	1538* (82)	1838 (77)	2208 (81)	2626 (91)	3030* (114)	3306* (131)	3000	11* (2.9)
19-50.....	450	2642 (67)	1399 (74)	1618 (69)	2038 (68)	2561 (65)	3169 (77)	3774 (93)	4170 (104)	3400	18 (2.0)
51+.....	419	2885 (111)	1583* (94)	1823 (100)	2270 (103)	2816 (111)	3414 (122)	4033 (136)	4412* (140)	3400	26 (4.0)
19+.....	869	2724 (73)	1450 (74)	1676 (69)	2108 (70)	2646 (73)	3259 (84)	3866 (101)	4257 (109)	3400	20 (2.4)
Females:											
9-13.....	221	2013 (68)	1206* (57)	1344 (59)	1615 (56)	1965 (67)	2349 (84)	2732 (106)	2995* (126)	2300	28 (4.8)
14-18.....	194	1711 (105)	989* (97)	1120* (99)	1368 (102)	1670 (105)	2011 (112)	2348* (124)	2588* (140)	2300	12 (4.4)
19-50.....	612	2123 (61)	1207 (60)	1374 (59)	1686 (61)	2071 (62)	2504 (64)	2934 (66)	3206 (76)	2600	21 (2.8)
51+.....	462	2251 (61)	1294 (60)	1473 (64)	1804 (63)	2196 (63)	2648 (62)	3083 (62)	3365 (65)	2600	27 (3.2)
19+.....	1074	2173 (57)	1238 (59)	1410 (59)	1731 (59)	2120 (58)	2566 (59)	3003 (59)	3276 (64)	2600	23 (2.7)
All:											
1+.....	3483	2278 (47)	1254 (45)	1426 (46)	1751 (46)	2174 (45)	2694 (50)	3266 (63)	3662 (76)		23 (2.2)

NOTES: AI=Adequate Intake
 * Estimate may be less reliable due to small sample size and/or large relative standard error

CITATION: USDA, Agricultural Research Service, 2023. Usual Nutrient Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, What We Eat in America, NHANES 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic. Available <http://www.ars.usda.gov/nea/bhnrc/fsrg>

Table F 43. Caffeine (mg): Mean and Percentiles of Usual Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic

	N	Mean (SE)	Percentiles						
			5th (SE)	10th (SE)	25th (SE)	50th (SE)	75th (SE)	90th (SE)	95th (SE)
Under 131% poverty									
Males and females:									
1-3.....	323	5.2 (1.2)	0.4* (0.2)	0.6 (0.2)	1.5 (0.4)	3.3 (0.7)	6.6 (1.4)	11.6 (2.6)	16.2* (3.8)
4-8.....	417	8.9 (1.7)	1.1* (0.3)	1.7 (0.4)	3.3 (0.5)	6.3 (1.0)	11.4 (2.0)	19.0 (3.8)	25.7* (5.7)
Males:									
9-13.....	187	24.2 (3.6)	2.5* (0.6)	3.9* (0.8)	7.7 (1.3)	15.6 (2.4)	30.2 (4.3)	53.8* (8.1)	74.7* (11.9)
14-18.....	198	46.9 (4.7)	5.0* (0.9)	7.8* (1.2)	15.1 (1.9)	30.5 (3.1)	58.8 (6.0)	103.3* (12.2)	141.2* (16.8)
19-50.....	450	141.2 (9.8)	8.3 (1.7)	17.2 (2.8)	45.7 (5.2)	104.0 (8.9)	194.9 (13.6)	316.6 (19.6)	407.1 (25.3)
51+.....	419	191.3 (11.3)	25.4* (3.9)	42.2 (5.2)	83.7 (8.1)	156.6 (11.6)	259.6 (14.4)	384.7 (19.5)	475.3* (25.1)
19+.....	869	158.0 (9.5)	11.4 (2.1)	22.8 (3.2)	55.9 (5.8)	121.0 (9.1)	218.9 (13.0)	342.1 (18.4)	432.7 (23.5)
Females:									
9-13.....	221	20.5 (2.6)	2.1* (0.4)	3.2 (0.6)	6.2 (1.0)	13.2 (1.9)	25.6 (3.3)	46.0 (5.9)	64.1* (8.2)
14-18.....	194	34.2 (4.8)	3.4* (0.8)	5.4* (1.2)	10.7 (2.0)	22.1 (3.4)	42.9 (6.0)	75.7* (10.6)	105.5* (15.0)
19-50.....	612	110.0 (7.8)	6.2 (1.3)	12.8 (2.1)	34.3 (3.8)	79.3 (6.7)	153.1 (11.1)	246.1 (16.9)	317.1 (22.4)
51+.....	462	139.6 (9.9)	13.0 (2.7)	23.6 (4.0)	53.2 (6.2)	107.1 (9.2)	193.3 (13.0)	298.0 (19.0)	371.1 (23.9)
19+.....	1074	121.7 (7.4)	8.0 (1.5)	16.1 (2.3)	40.6 (4.2)	90.2 (6.7)	168.6 (10.3)	267.5 (15.6)	340.5 (19.9)
All:									
1+.....	3483	99.3 (4.6)	2.2 (0.3)	4.3 (0.5)	14.0 (1.4)	56.0 (4.0)	142.9 (7.2)	255.2 (10.5)	339.1 (13.3)

NOTES: * Estimate may be less reliable due to small sample size and/or large relative standard error

CITATION: USDA, Agricultural Research Service, 2023. Usual Nutrient Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, What We Eat in America, NHANES 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic. Available <http://www.ars.usda.gov/nea/bhnrc/fsrg>

Table F 44. Protein (as % of energy): Mean and Percentiles of Usual Contribution to Energy from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic

	N	Mean (SE)	Percentiles							Within AMDR	
			5th (SE)	10th (SE)	25th (SE)	50th (SE)	75th (SE)	90th (SE)	95th (SE)	AMDR	% (SE)
Under 131% poverty											
Males and females:											
1-3.....	323	14.7 (0.3)	11.9* (0.4)	12.5 (0.4)	13.5 (0.3)	14.6 (0.3)	15.9 (0.3)	17.1 (0.4)	17.8* (0.4)	5-20%	>97
4-8.....	416	14.2 (0.2)	11.4* (0.3)	12.0 (0.3)	13.0 (0.2)	14.1 (0.2)	15.4 (0.2)	16.5 (0.2)	17.3* (0.3)	10-30%	>97
Males:											
9-13.....	187	13.8 (0.3)	10.4* (0.5)	11.1* (0.4)	12.3 (0.4)	13.7 (0.3)	15.1 (0.3)	16.5* (0.4)	17.4* (0.4)	10-30%	>97
14-18.....	198	15.3 (0.5)	11.8* (0.4)	12.5* (0.4)	13.8 (0.4)	15.2 (0.5)	16.8 (0.5)	18.3* (0.6)	19.3* (0.7)	10-30%	>97
19-50.....	449	15.2 (0.3)	10.8 (0.3)	11.6 (0.3)	13.1 (0.2)	15.0 (0.3)	17.0 (0.3)	19.0 (0.4)	20.3 (0.5)	10-35%	>97
51+.....	419	14.6 (0.3)	10.3* (0.3)	11.1 (0.3)	12.7 (0.3)	14.5 (0.3)	16.4 (0.4)	18.3 (0.5)	19.6* (0.6)	10-35%	96* (1.1)
19+.....	868	15.0 (0.3)	10.6 (0.3)	11.4 (0.3)	13.0 (0.3)	14.8 (0.2)	16.8 (0.3)	18.8 (0.4)	20.1 (0.5)	10-35%	>97
Females:											
9-13.....	221	13.8 (0.4)	10.5* (0.4)	11.1 (0.4)	12.3 (0.4)	13.7 (0.4)	15.1 (0.5)	16.5 (0.6)	17.5* (0.6)	10-30%	>97
14-18.....	194	13.5 (0.4)	10.3* (0.6)	10.9* (0.5)	12.1 (0.5)	13.4 (0.4)	14.9 (0.4)	16.2* (0.4)	17.1* (0.4)	10-30%	96* (2.1)
19-50.....	611	15.0 (0.2)	10.8 (0.2)	11.6 (0.2)	13.0 (0.2)	14.8 (0.2)	16.8 (0.2)	18.6 (0.4)	19.8 (0.4)	10-35%	>97
51+.....	462	15.0 (0.2)	10.7 (0.3)	11.6 (0.2)	13.1 (0.2)	14.8 (0.2)	16.8 (0.3)	18.6 (0.4)	19.8 (0.4)	10-35%	>97
19+.....	1073	15.0 (0.2)	10.8 (0.2)	11.6 (0.2)	13.1 (0.2)	14.8 (0.2)	16.8 (0.2)	18.6 (0.4)	19.8 (0.4)	10-35%	>97
All:											
1+.....	3480	14.8 (0.1)	10.8 (0.2)	11.6 (0.1)	13.0 (0.1)	14.6 (0.1)	16.4 (0.2)	18.2 (0.2)	19.4 (0.3)		>97

NOTES: AMDR=Acceptable Macronutrient Distribution Range
 * Estimate may be less reliable due to small sample size and/or large relative standard error

CITATION: USDA, Agricultural Research Service, 2023. Usual Nutrient Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, What We Eat in America, NHANES 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic. Available <http://www.ars.usda.gov/nea/bhnrc/fsrg>

Table F 45. Carbohydrate (as % of energy): Mean and Percentiles of Usual Contribution to Energy from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic

	N	Mean (SE)	Percentiles							Within AMDR	
			5th (SE)	10th (SE)	25th (SE)	50th (SE)	75th (SE)	90th (SE)	95th (SE)	AMDR	% (SE)
Under 131% poverty											
Males and females:											
1-3.....	323	52.3 (0.4)	45.0* (0.6)	46.6 (0.5)	49.3 (0.4)	52.3 (0.4)	55.3 (0.5)	57.9 (0.6)	59.5* (0.7)	45-65%	95* (1.2)
4-8.....	416	52.5 (0.3)	45.0* (0.6)	46.6 (0.5)	49.5 (0.4)	52.5 (0.3)	55.5 (0.4)	58.2 (0.5)	59.8* (0.5)	45-65%	95* (1.4)
Males:											
9-13.....	187	52.9 (0.7)	44.8* (1.0)	46.6* (0.9)	49.7 (0.7)	52.9 (0.7)	56.1 (0.7)	59.0* (0.7)	60.8* (0.8)	45-65%	94* (2.5)
14-18.....	198	49.9 (0.9)	41.9* (1.0)	43.6* (1.0)	46.6 (0.9)	49.9 (0.9)	53.2 (1.1)	56.0* (1.2)	57.9* (1.2)	45-65%	84 (4.8)
19-50.....	449	48.3 (0.8)	36.0 (1.0)	38.5 (0.9)	43.2 (0.8)	48.3 (0.8)	53.5 (0.8)	58.2 (0.8)	61.0 (0.8)	45-65%	66 (3.6)
51+.....	419	48.7 (0.7)	36.1* (1.0)	38.8 (0.9)	43.6 (0.8)	48.8 (0.7)	53.8 (0.7)	58.6 (0.7)	61.3* (0.7)	45-65%	67 (3.2)
19+.....	868	48.5 (0.7)	36.0 (1.0)	38.6 (0.9)	43.3 (0.8)	48.4 (0.7)	53.6 (0.7)	58.3 (0.7)	61.1 (0.8)	45-65%	66 (3.3)
Females:											
9-13.....	221	52.7 (0.7)	44.8* (0.8)	46.4 (0.7)	49.3 (0.7)	52.7 (0.8)	55.9 (0.9)	58.9 (1.0)	60.7* (1.2)	45-65%	94* (2.2)
14-18.....	194	52.1 (1.0)	44.1* (1.1)	45.9* (1.0)	48.9 (1.0)	52.1 (1.0)	55.3 (1.0)	58.2* (1.1)	60.0* (1.2)	45-65%	92* (3.1)
19-50.....	611	48.7 (0.5)	36.4 (0.7)	39.1 (0.6)	43.6 (0.5)	48.7 (0.5)	53.8 (0.6)	58.4 (0.7)	61.1 (0.9)	45-65%	67 (2.2)
51+.....	462	48.3 (0.6)	36.0 (0.7)	38.7 (0.7)	43.3 (0.6)	48.3 (0.6)	53.4 (0.6)	58.0 (0.7)	60.8 (0.8)	45-65%	66 (2.7)
19+.....	1073	48.6 (0.5)	36.3 (0.7)	38.9 (0.6)	43.5 (0.5)	48.5 (0.5)	53.6 (0.6)	58.2 (0.7)	61.0 (0.8)	45-65%	67 (2.3)
All:											
1+.....	3480	49.7 (0.3)	37.6 (0.4)	40.5 (0.4)	45.3 (0.4)	50.1 (0.3)	54.4 (0.3)	58.2 (0.4)	60.6 (0.4)	45-65%	75 (1.4)

NOTES: AMDR=Acceptable Macronutrient Distribution Range
 * Estimate may be less reliable due to small sample size and/or large relative standard error

CITATION: USDA, Agricultural Research Service, 2023. Usual Nutrient Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, What We Eat in America, NHANES 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic. Available <http://www.ars.usda.gov/nea/bhnrc/fsrg>

Table F 46. Fat (as % of energy): Mean and Percentiles of Usual Contribution to Energy from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic

	N	Mean (SE)	Percentiles							Within AMDR	
			5th (SE)	10th (SE)	25th (SE)	50th (SE)	75th (SE)	90th (SE)	95th (SE)	AMDR	% (SE)
Under 131% poverty											
Males and females:											
1-3.....	323	34.1 (0.5)	28.1* (0.6)	29.4 (0.5)	31.7 (0.5)	34.1 (0.5)	36.6 (0.6)	38.8 (0.7)	40.1* (0.7)	30-40%	82 (2.2)
4-8.....	416	34.4 (0.3)	28.2* (0.5)	29.6 (0.4)	32.0 (0.3)	34.4 (0.3)	36.9 (0.4)	39.1 (0.5)	40.4* (0.5)	25-35%	55 (3.6)
Males:											
9-13.....	187	34.3 (0.4)	28.1* (0.6)	29.5* (0.5)	31.9 (0.4)	34.4 (0.5)	36.8 (0.5)	38.9* (0.7)	40.1* (0.8)	25-35%	56 (5.0)
14-18.....	198	35.0 (0.7)	29.0* (0.8)	30.4* (0.7)	32.6 (0.6)	35.1 (0.7)	37.5 (0.8)	39.6* (0.9)	40.9* (1.0)	25-35%	49 (6.4)
19-50.....	449	33.9 (0.7)	24.6 (1.1)	26.6 (1.0)	30.2 (0.8)	34.0 (0.7)	37.8 (0.7)	41.1 (0.7)	43.1 (0.8)	20-35%	57 (4.4)
51+.....	419	34.8 (0.7)	25.4* (1.1)	27.5 (1.0)	31.1 (0.8)	34.9 (0.8)	38.6 (0.7)	41.9 (0.8)	43.9* (0.9)	20-35%	50 (5.2)
19+.....	868	34.2 (0.7)	24.8 (1.1)	26.9 (0.9)	30.5 (0.8)	34.3 (0.7)	38.1 (0.7)	41.4 (0.8)	43.4 (0.8)	20-35%	54 (4.6)
Females:											
9-13.....	221	34.6 (0.6)	28.6* (1.0)	29.9 (0.9)	32.2 (0.7)	34.7 (0.6)	37.1 (0.6)	39.2 (0.7)	40.6* (0.8)	25-35%	53 (6.4)
14-18.....	194	35.4 (0.6)	29.4* (0.8)	30.8* (0.7)	33.1 (0.6)	35.5 (0.6)	37.8 (0.6)	39.9* (0.8)	41.2* (0.9)	25-35%	45 (6.3)
19-50.....	611	35.9 (0.5)	27.1 (0.7)	29.0 (0.6)	32.3 (0.6)	36.0 (0.5)	39.6 (0.5)	42.8 (0.6)	44.7 (0.6)	20-35%	43 (3.9)
51+.....	462	36.3 (0.5)	27.4 (0.7)	29.4 (0.6)	32.7 (0.5)	36.3 (0.5)	39.9 (0.5)	43.1 (0.6)	45.0 (0.6)	20-35%	41 (3.9)
19+.....	1073	36.1 (0.5)	27.2 (0.7)	29.2 (0.6)	32.5 (0.5)	36.1 (0.5)	39.7 (0.5)	42.9 (0.5)	44.8 (0.6)	20-35%	42 (3.6)
All:											
1+.....	3480	35.0 (0.3)	26.7 (0.6)	28.7 (0.5)	31.8 (0.4)	35.0 (0.3)	38.3 (0.3)	41.4 (0.3)	43.3 (0.3)		51 (2.5)

NOTES: AMDR=Acceptable Macronutrient Distribution Range
 * Estimate may be less reliable due to small sample size and/or large relative standard error

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Table F 47. Saturated fat (as % of energy): Mean and Percentiles of Usual Contribution to Energy from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic

	N	Mean (SE)	Percentiles							<10%† % (SE)
			5th (SE)	10th (SE)	25th (SE)	50th (SE)	75th (SE)	90th (SE)	95th (SE)	
Under 131% poverty										
Males and females:										
1-3.....	323	12.2 (0.2)	9.0* (0.2)	9.7 (0.2)	10.8 (0.2)	12.2 (0.2)	13.5 (0.3)	14.8 (0.4)	15.5* (0.4)	13 (2.5)
4-8.....	416	12.2 (0.3)	8.9* (0.3)	9.6 (0.3)	10.8 (0.3)	12.1 (0.3)	13.5 (0.3)	14.8 (0.3)	15.5* (0.4)	14 (2.9)
Males:										
9-13.....	187	11.9 (0.3)	9.2* (0.4)	9.7* (0.4)	10.8 (0.3)	11.9 (0.3)	13.1 (0.3)	14.1* (0.3)	14.7* (0.3)	13 (4.1)
14-18.....	198	12.1 (0.4)	9.3* (0.4)	9.9* (0.4)	10.9 (0.4)	12.1 (0.4)	13.2 (0.4)	14.3* (0.4)	14.9* (0.5)	11* (4.2)
19-50.....	449	11.2 (0.2)	7.7 (0.2)	8.4 (0.2)	9.6 (0.2)	11.1 (0.2)	12.6 (0.2)	14.0 (0.3)	14.9 (0.3)	31 (3.5)
51+.....	419	11.2 (0.4)	7.6* (0.3)	8.4 (0.3)	9.7 (0.3)	11.2 (0.4)	12.7 (0.4)	14.1 (0.4)	14.9* (0.4)	29 (5.4)
19+.....	868	11.2 (0.2)	7.6 (0.3)	8.4 (0.3)	9.7 (0.2)	11.1 (0.2)	12.6 (0.3)	14.0 (0.3)	14.9 (0.4)	30 (3.9)
Females:										
9-13.....	221	12.2 (0.3)	9.5* (0.4)	10.0 (0.4)	11.0 (0.3)	12.2 (0.3)	13.3 (0.3)	14.4 (0.3)	15.1* (0.4)	10* (4.2)
14-18.....	194	11.9 (0.3)	9.1* (0.4)	9.7* (0.4)	10.7 (0.4)	11.8 (0.3)	13.0 (0.3)	14.0* (0.4)	14.7* (0.4)	13 (5.3)
19-50.....	611	11.8 (0.2)	8.5 (0.3)	9.2 (0.3)	10.3 (0.2)	11.7 (0.2)	13.1 (0.3)	14.4 (0.3)	15.3 (0.4)	20 (3.5)
51+.....	462	12.0 (0.2)	8.7 (0.3)	9.4 (0.2)	10.6 (0.2)	11.9 (0.2)	13.3 (0.3)	14.7 (0.4)	15.5 (0.4)	17 (2.9)
19+.....	1073	11.9 (0.2)	8.6 (0.3)	9.2 (0.3)	10.4 (0.2)	11.8 (0.2)	13.2 (0.2)	14.5 (0.3)	15.4 (0.4)	19 (3.1)
All:										
1+.....	3480	11.7 (0.2)	8.4 (0.2)	9.1 (0.2)	10.3 (0.2)	11.7 (0.2)	13.1 (0.2)	14.4 (0.2)	15.2 (0.3)	20 (2.2)

NOTES: † 2020-2025 Dietary Guidelines for Americans recommendation to consume less than 10 percent of calories per day from saturated fat (<https://www.dietaryguidelines.gov/current-dietary-guidelines>)
* Estimate may be less reliable due to small sample size and/or large relative standard error

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Table F 48. Linoleic acid 18:2 (as % of energy): Mean and Percentiles of Usual Contribution to Energy from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic

	N	Mean (SE)	Percentiles							Within AMDR	
			5th (SE)	10th (SE)	25th (SE)	50th (SE)	75th (SE)	90th (SE)	95th (SE)	AMDR	% (SE)
Under 131% poverty											
Males and females:											
1-3.....	323	6.4 (0.2)	4.6* (0.2)	4.9 (0.1)	5.6 (0.2)	6.4 (0.2)	7.2 (0.2)	8.0 (0.2)	8.5* (0.3)	05-10%	89 (2.8)
4-8.....	416	6.8 (0.1)	4.8* (0.2)	5.2 (0.1)	5.9 (0.1)	6.7 (0.1)	7.6 (0.2)	8.4 (0.2)	8.9* (0.3)	05-10%	92 (2.3)
Males:											
9-13.....	187	7.0 (0.2)	5.3* (0.2)	5.6* (0.2)	6.3 (0.2)	7.0 (0.2)	7.7 (0.3)	8.4* (0.3)	8.9* (0.4)	05-10%	97* (1.5)
14-18.....	198	6.9 (0.2)	5.2* (0.3)	5.5* (0.3)	6.1 (0.2)	6.8 (0.2)	7.6 (0.2)	8.3* (0.2)	8.8* (0.3)	05-10%	96* (2.0)
19-50.....	449	6.7 (0.3)	4.4 (0.3)	4.9 (0.3)	5.7 (0.3)	6.6 (0.3)	7.7 (0.3)	8.8 (0.5)	9.4 (0.5)	05-10%	85 (4.5)
51+.....	419	7.1 (0.3)	4.7* (0.3)	5.2 (0.3)	6.0 (0.3)	7.0 (0.3)	8.1 (0.3)	9.2 (0.5)	9.9* (0.6)	05-10%	88 (4.3)
19+.....	868	6.9 (0.3)	4.5 (0.3)	5.0 (0.3)	5.8 (0.2)	6.8 (0.3)	7.9 (0.3)	8.9 (0.5)	9.6 (0.5)	05-10%	86 (4.1)
Females:											
9-13.....	221	7.1 (0.3)	5.4* (0.3)	5.7 (0.3)	6.3 (0.3)	7.0 (0.3)	7.8 (0.3)	8.5 (0.3)	9.0* (0.3)	05-10%	>97
14-18.....	194	7.5 (0.2)	5.7* (0.2)	6.1* (0.2)	6.7 (0.2)	7.4 (0.2)	8.2 (0.2)	9.0* (0.3)	9.5* (0.3)	05-10%	>97
19-50.....	611	7.3 (0.2)	4.9 (0.2)	5.3 (0.2)	6.2 (0.2)	7.2 (0.2)	8.4 (0.2)	9.5 (0.2)	10.2 (0.3)	05-10%	88 (2.7)
51+.....	462	7.3 (0.1)	4.8 (0.2)	5.3 (0.2)	6.2 (0.1)	7.2 (0.1)	8.3 (0.2)	9.4 (0.2)	10.1 (0.2)	05-10%	88 (2.5)
19+.....	1073	7.3 (0.2)	4.9 (0.2)	5.3 (0.2)	6.2 (0.2)	7.2 (0.2)	8.4 (0.2)	9.5 (0.2)	10.2 (0.3)	05-10%	88 (2.6)
All:											
1+.....	3480	7.1 (0.1)	4.8 (0.2)	5.2 (0.1)	6.0 (0.1)	7.0 (0.1)	8.0 (0.2)	9.0 (0.2)	9.7 (0.3)	05-10%	89 (2.2)

NOTES: AMDR=Acceptable Macronutrient Distribution Range
 * Estimate may be less reliable due to small sample size and/or large relative standard error

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Table F 49. Linolenic acid 18:3 (as % of energy): Mean and Percentiles of Usual Contribution to Energy from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, in the United States, 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic

	N	Mean (SE)	Percentiles							Within AMDR	
			5th (SE)	10th (SE)	25th (SE)	50th (SE)	75th (SE)	90th (SE)	95th (SE)	AMDR	% (SE)
Under 131% poverty											
Males and females:											
1-3.....	323	0.61 (0.02)	0.42* (0.01)	0.45 (0.01)	0.52 (0.01)	0.60 (0.02)	0.69 (0.02)	0.79 (0.03)	0.85* (0.04)	0.6-1.2%	50 (4.4)
4-8.....	416	0.63 (0.01)	0.43* (0.01)	0.47 (0.01)	0.54 (0.01)	0.62 (0.01)	0.72 (0.02)	0.82 (0.03)	0.88* (0.04)	0.6-1.2%	56 (4.2)
Males:											
9-13.....	187	0.60 (0.02)	0.41* (0.02)	0.45* (0.02)	0.51 (0.02)	0.59 (0.02)	0.68 (0.02)	0.77* (0.03)	0.83* (0.03)	0.6-1.2%	48 (6.4)
14-18.....	198	0.63 (0.03)	0.44* (0.03)	0.47* (0.03)	0.54 (0.03)	0.62 (0.03)	0.72 (0.03)	0.81* (0.04)	0.87* (0.04)	0.6-1.2%	57 (9.1)
19-50.....	449	0.66 (0.02)	0.39 (0.04)	0.44 (0.04)	0.53 (0.03)	0.64 (0.02)	0.77 (0.03)	0.91 (0.05)	1.00 (0.06)	0.6-1.2%	58 (6.3)
51+.....	419	0.72 (0.03)	0.43* (0.04)	0.48 (0.04)	0.58 (0.03)	0.71 (0.02)	0.84 (0.04)	0.99 (0.07)	1.08* (0.08)	0.6-1.2%	70 (6.1)
19+.....	868	0.68 (0.02)	0.40 (0.04)	0.45 (0.04)	0.54 (0.03)	0.66 (0.02)	0.80 (0.03)	0.94 (0.05)	1.03 (0.07)	0.6-1.2%	62 (6.0)
Females:											
9-13.....	221	0.66 (0.02)	0.46* (0.03)	0.49 (0.03)	0.56 (0.02)	0.65 (0.02)	0.74 (0.03)	0.84 (0.04)	0.91* (0.05)	0.6-1.2%	64 (6.2)
14-18.....	194	0.72 (0.03)	0.50* (0.04)	0.54* (0.04)	0.62 (0.03)	0.71 (0.03)	0.81 (0.03)	0.91* (0.04)	0.98* (0.05)	0.6-1.2%	78 (7.6)
19-50.....	611	0.77 (0.02)	0.49 (0.03)	0.53 (0.03)	0.63 (0.02)	0.75 (0.02)	0.88 (0.03)	1.03 (0.04)	1.12 (0.05)	0.6-1.2%	78 (5.1)
51+.....	462	0.80 (0.02)	0.50 (0.02)	0.55 (0.02)	0.65 (0.02)	0.78 (0.02)	0.92 (0.03)	1.06 (0.05)	1.16 (0.06)	0.6-1.2%	80 (4.3)
19+.....	1073	0.78 (0.02)	0.49 (0.03)	0.54 (0.03)	0.64 (0.02)	0.76 (0.02)	0.90 (0.03)	1.04 (0.05)	1.14 (0.06)	0.6-1.2%	79 (4.6)
All:											
1+.....	3480	0.70 (0.02)	0.44 (0.02)	0.48 (0.02)	0.57 (0.02)	0.68 (0.01)	0.81 (0.02)	0.96 (0.04)	1.05 (0.05)	0.6-1.2%	67 (3.7)

NOTES: AMDR=Acceptable Macronutrient Distribution Range
 * Estimate may be less reliable due to small sample size and/or large relative standard error

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TABLE NOTES

The 2017–March 2020 files represent a unique public-use data release from NHANES. The coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19) pandemic required suspension of data collection in March 2020. As a result, the partially completed NHANES 2019–2020 cycle was not nationally representative. Therefore, the 2019–March 2020 data were combined with the data from the 2017–2018 cycle to create the nationally representative 2017–March 2020 prepandemic data files.

The statistics in this table were estimated from day 1 and day 2 dietary recall interviews conducted in What We Eat in America (WWEIA), National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey (NHANES) 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic. Trained interviewers, using the USDA 5-step Automated Multiple-Pass Method, conducted the 24-hour dietary recalls. The day 1 recalls were conducted in-person; the day 2 recalls were conducted by telephone 3-10 days after the day 1 recall. Food intakes were coded and nutrient values determined using the USDA Food and Nutrient Database for Dietary Studies 2017-2018 and 2019-2020 as applicable <http://www.ars.usda.gov/nea/bhnrc/fsrg>.

The table includes data from individuals 1 year and over, excluding breast-fed children and pregnant or lactating females. Breast-fed children are excluded because human milk is not quantified in dietary recall interviews. The sample of pregnant and lactating females is not large enough to allow for reliable estimates.

Sample weights designed for dietary analysis were used to allow estimates representative of the U.S. population for the years of collection.

The assessments presented in this table cover nutrient intakes from food and beverages (including water) and therefore, are not total nutrient intakes. They do not contain intakes from dietary supplements or medications.

The Department of Health and Human Services' poverty guidelines <http://aspe.hhs.gov/poverty> were used as the poverty measure to calculate the ratio of family income to poverty expressed as a percentage.

Usual Nutrient Intakes

Usual intakes (expressed on a per day basis) are an estimate of the usual or habitual intake over the long term, as opposed to what was reported on the days surveyed. The National Cancer Institute (NCI) Method <https://epi.grants.cancer.gov/diet/usualintakes/method.html> was used to produce group usual intake distributions. Information on this distribution is presented as mean and percentiles of usual nutrient intake with standard errors for a specific gender/age/lifestyle group.

When applicable, the estimated usual nutrient intakes are compared to age/gender specific Dietary Reference Intakes (DRIs) <http://nationalacademies.org/HMD/Activities/Nutrition/SummaryDRIs/DRI-Tables.aspx>. The DRIs, nutrient reference values developed by the Institute of Medicine of the National Academies, are used to assess and plan the diets of healthy people. Estimates of percentages less than, within range of, or greater than the DRI, plus the standard error are presented for each age/gender/lifestyle group.

The estimated distributions of usual contributions to energy are derived using the same univariate usual intake methodology employed for individual nutrients. These distributions represent the long-term daily relationship of the specific nutrient with total energy intake. When applicable, these distributions are compared to age-specific Acceptable Macronutrient Distribution Ranges (AMDRs). Individuals with nonzero energy intake for at least one day of intake were excluded.

DRI Definitions

Estimated Average Requirement (EAR): The average daily nutrient intake level that is estimated to meet the requirements of half of the healthy individuals in a particular life stage and gender group. The EAR is used to estimate the prevalence of inadequate intakes in a population group.

Adequate Intake (AI): The recommended average daily intake level based on observed or experimentally determined approximations or estimates of nutrient intake by a group (or groups) of apparently healthy people that are assumed to be adequate.

Tolerable Upper Intake Level (UL): The highest average daily nutrient intake level that is likely to pose no risk of adverse health effects to almost all individuals in the general population. As intake increases above the UL, the potential risk of adverse effects may increase. For most nutrients, the UL is based on contribution from food/beverages and dietary supplements; however, the UL estimates in this table are based on intakes from food and beverages only.

Chronic Disease Risk Reduction Intake (CDRR): Reductions in intake that exceed the CDRR are expected to reduce chronic disease risk within the apparently healthy population. Established for sodium using evidence of the beneficial effect of reducing sodium intake on cardiovascular disease risk, hypertension risk, systolic blood pressure, and diastolic blood pressure.

Acceptable Macronutrient Distribution Range (AMDR): A range of intakes for a particular energy source that is associated with reduced risk of chronic disease while providing adequate amounts of essential nutrients. An AMDR is expressed as a percentage of total energy intake.

Symbol Legend

* Indicates an estimate that may be less statistically reliable than estimates that are not flagged. The rules for flagging estimates are as follows:

Mean: An estimated mean is flagged when based on a sample size of less than 30 times the variance inflation factor (VIF), where the VIF represents a broadly calculated average design effect, or when the relative standard error is greater than 30 percent. The VIF used in this report is 2.76.

Percentiles: Estimated 50th percentile values are flagged when n is less than 30 times the VIF, where n is the sample size. Estimated values at the other percentiles are flagged when np is less than 8 times the VIF, where n is the sample size and p is 0.25 at the 25th and 75th percentile, 0.10 at the 10th and 90th percentile, and 0.05 at the 5th and 95th percentile.

Percentage above or below a DRI value: An estimated percentage between 25 and 75 percent is flagged when based on a sample size of less than 30 times the VIF, or when the relative standard error is greater than 30 percent. An estimated percentage less than or equal to 25 or greater than or equal to 75 is flagged when the smaller of np and $n(1-p)$ is less than 8 times the VIF, where n is the sample size and p is the percentage expressed as a fraction.

Indicates a non-zero value too small to report.

-- Estimate not displayed due to small sample size and for consistency of presentation.

CITATION

USDA, Agricultural Research Service, 2023. Usual Nutrient Intake from Food and Beverages, among Individuals Under 131% of Poverty Level, What We Eat in America, NHANES 2017-March 2020 Prepandemic. Available <http://www.ars.usda.gov/nea/bhnrc/fsrg>